

# THE LABORATORY MILLIMETER-WAVE SPECTRUM OF METHYL FORMATE IN ITS GROUND TORSIONAL $E$ STATE

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## ABSTRACT

Over 250 rotational transitions of the internal rotor methyl formate ( $\text{HCOOCH}_3$ ) in its ground ( $v_t = 0$ ) degenerate ( $E$ ) torsional substate have been measured in the millimeter-wave spectral region. These data and a number of  $E$ -state lines identified by several other workers have been analyzed using an extension of the classical principal-axis method in the high barrier limit. The resulting rotational constants allow accurate prediction of the  $v_t = 0$   $E$  substate methyl formate spectrum below 300 GHz between states with angular momentum  $J \leq 30$  and rotational energy  $E_{\text{rot}} \leq 350 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . The calculated transition frequencies for the  $E$  state, when combined with the results of our previous analysis of the ground symmetric, nondegenerate ( $A$ ) state, account for over 200 of the emission lines observed toward Orion in a recent survey of the 215–265 GHz band.

*Subject headings:* interstellar: molecules — laboratory spectra — line identifications —  
molecular processes — transition probabilities

## I. INTRODUCTION

Identification of the molecular species responsible for the growing number of millimeter and submillimeter emission lines observed toward astronomical sources is crucial to our understanding of the interstellar medium. Many of the observed features have been assigned to a relatively small number of molecular species; in recent millimeter-wave studies of Orion performed by Johansson *et al.* (1984), Sutton *et al.* (1985), and Blake *et al.* (1986), a substantial fraction of such features was found to be due to three molecules: methyl formate, dimethyl ether, and methanol. In part, the prevalence of these species in the Orion spectrum is due to their common feature of internal rotation, which results in a large number of observable rotational transitions for each, especially if the source is a warm one.

Since the identification of less prevalent species via their often sparse rotational spectra is of vital interest, complete descriptions of the rather complicated spectra of these known constituents of the interstellar medium must be made. Some progress in measuring and understanding the spectra of interstellar internal rotors has been made (Lovas, Lutz, and Dreizler 1979; Bauder 1979; Herbst *et al.* 1984). However, internal rotation greatly increases the difficulty of accurately calculating the transition frequencies of molecules. Many observable transitions involve levels which are strongly affected by the rigid-body rotation–internal rotation interactions, and whose energies are difficult to determine to within the frequency resolution of current astronomical receivers. As the sensitivity of these receivers increases, large numbers of such transitions will have to be observed in the laboratory or reliably predicted

if the identification of the less abundant species is to be accomplished.

We have previously provided an accurate list of the 2700 strongest transitions below 500 GHz of methyl formate in its ground torsional  $A$  (symmetric) state involving rotational states with angular momentum up to  $J = 50$  and rotational energy below  $350 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (Plummer *et al.* 1984). In this paper we present the laboratory millimeter-wave spectrum (up to 300 GHz) of methyl formate in its ground torsional  $E$  (degenerate) state, including those states with angular momentum  $J \leq 30$  and  $E_{\text{rot}} \leq 350 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . Other measurements of the methyl formate rotational spectrum have been made by Curl (1959) in the 8–30 GHz band, by Bauder (1979) in the range up to 58 GHz, and by DeMaison *et al.* (1984) in the 220–240 GHz band; we have made extensive use of these authors' observations and assignments. Over 250 new  $E$ -state transitions have been measured in our laboratory, and an analysis of a combined data set of 364  $E$ -state lines has been carried out. Table 1 lists the observed transitions, the calculated perturbations ( $P$ ) due to the rotational–internal rotation interaction (see below), and the residuals ( $R$ ) obtained in the fit. Our analyses differ from those of previous workers in that we handle the  $A$  and  $E$  states separately (rather than carrying out a global fit to the entire spectrum), and place emphasis on the accurate prediction of the ground-state rotational spectrum (rather than on the determination of molecular structural parameters). This approach has allowed greatly increased accuracy in fitting and in predicting the spectra, and is attractive also because most of the calculations required in the case of methyl formate can be carried out with existing principal-axis

TABLE 1  
TRANSITIONS USED IN THE ANALYSIS

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	P	R	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	P	R	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	P	R
1( 1, 0)-1( 1, 1)	1610.91	1.7	0.02	12( 3, 9)-12( 3, 10)	24625.17	0.4	0.08	19( 7, 13)-18( 7, 12)	235865.87	33.4	-0.16
1( 0, 1)-0( 0, 0)	12218.16	0.0	-0.01	12( 3, 9)-12( 2, 10)	53974.70	0.2	0.26	19( 7, 12)-18( 7, 11)	235887.18	-33.4	0.23
1( 1, 0)-1( 0, 1)	14676.76	0.9	0.05	12( 8, 4)-12( 7, 5)	207041.41	15.2	0.07	19( 8, 11)-18( 8, 10)	235029.94	-13.1	-0.01
1( 1, 1)-0( 0, 0)	25284.04	-0.9	0.04	12( 9, 4)-12( 8, 5)	234898.99	-10.8	0.09	19( 9, 10)-18( 9, 9)	234486.41	-11.0	-0.16
2( 0, 2)-1( 0, 1)	24296.52	0.0	-0.03	12(10, 2)-12( 9, 3)	262695.68	6.3	-0.09	19(10, 10)-18(10, 9)	234134.60	11.1	0.07
2( 1, 2)-1( 1, 1)	22827.77	0.6	0.00	12( 5, 7)-11( 4, 8)	271780.34	64.5	0.58	19(10, 9)-18(10, 8)	234112.33	-11.1	-0.09
2( 1, 1)-1( 1, 0)	26044.83	-0.6	0.03	12( 5, 8)-11( 4, 7)	269404.04	-64.5	-0.73	19(11, 9)-18(11, 8)	233867.11	11.0	-0.04
2( 1, 1)-2( 0, 2)	16425.07	0.3	0.10	13( 0, 13)-12( 0, 12)	142815.47	0.0	0.03	19(11, 8)-18(11, 7)	233845.25	-11.0	0.03
2( 1, 2)-1( 0, 1)	35893.64	-0.3	0.05	13( 1, 12)-12( 1, 11)	153512.70	0.0	0.04	19(12, 8)-18(12, 7)	233670.98	10.7	-0.10
2( 0, 2)-1( 1, 1)	11230.66	0.9	-0.06	13( 2, 11)-12( 2, 10)	164955.67	0.0	-0.02	19(12, 7)-18(12, 6)	233649.88	-10.7	0.10
3( 1, 2)-3( 1, 3)	9647.16	0.3	0.05	13( 3, 11)-12( 3, 10)	158693.67	0.1	-0.01	19(13, 7)-18(13, 6)	233524.63	10.1	-0.24
3( 0, 3)-2( 0, 2)	36102.29	0.0	0.04	13( 3, 10)-12( 3, 9)	168495.01	-0.1	-0.05	19(13, 6)-18(13, 5)	233504.98	-10.1	0.27
3( 1, 3)-2( 1, 2)	34156.91	0.1	0.02	13( 9, 5)-12( 9, 4)	159782.76	8.1	-0.23	19(14, 6)-18(14, 5)	233414.43	9.2	-0.33
3( 1, 2)-2( 1, 1)	38976.13	-0.1	0.06	13( 9, 4)-12( 9, 3)	159766.82	-8.1	0.05	19(14, 5)-18(14, 4)	233396.68	-9.2	0.39
3( 2, 2)-2( 2, 1)	36678.59	24.1	0.03	13(10, 4)-12(10, 3)	159670.86	8.3	-0.31	19(15, 5)-18(15, 4)	233331.21	8.1	-0.35
3( 2, 1)-2( 2, 0)	37182.13	-24.1	0.03	13(10, 3)-12(10, 2)	159654.88	-8.3	0.21	19(15, 4)-18(15, 3)	233315.78	-8.1	0.44
3( 1, 2)-3( 0, 3)	19298.93	0.1	0.13	13(11, 3)-12(11, 2)	159592.30	8.2	-0.49	19(16, 4)-18(16, 3)	233268.59	6.7	-0.33
3( 2, 2)-3( 1, 3)	46517.29	-7.4	0.09	13(11, 2)-12(11, 1)	159576.65	-8.2	0.30	19(16, 3)-18(16, 2)	233256.01	-6.7	0.50
3( 2, 1)-3( 1, 2)	37576.55	7.4	0.04	13( 8, 6)-13( 7, 7)	206763.68	-15.0	-0.03	19(17, 3)-18(17, 2)	233222.18	5.0	-0.17
3( 1, 3)-2( 0, 2)	45754.05	-0.1	0.11	13( 8, 5)-13( 7, 6)	206793.01	15.0	-0.06	19( 1, 18)-19( 0, 19)	171849.57	0.0	-0.34
3( 0, 3)-2( 1, 2)	24505.10	0.3	-0.10	13( 9, 5)-13( 8, 6)	234735.65	-10.6	-0.01	19( 3, 17)-19( 2, 18)	153282.80	0.0	-0.30
4( 1, 3)-4( 1, 4)	16037.31	0.2	0.04	13(10, 4)-13( 9, 5)	262571.46	-6.2	0.14	19( 8, 12)-19( 7, 13)	203501.21	-64.9	0.39
4( 0, 4)-3( 0, 3)	47534.17	0.0	0.05	13(12, 2)-13(11, 3)	318017.30	3.3	0.80	19( 8, 11)-19( 7, 12)	203471.84	64.9	-0.53
4( 1, 4)-3( 1, 3)	45395.83	0.1	0.03	13(12, 1)-13(11, 2)	318009.01	-3.3	-0.93	19( 9, 11)-19( 8, 12)	232579.43	-12.9	-0.03
4( 2, 3)-3( 2, 2)	48768.24	5.1	0.00	13( 0, 13)-12( 1, 12)	142624.48	0.0	0.00	19(10, 10)-19( 9, 11)	261084.12	-5.5	-0.04
4( 2, 2)-3( 2, 1)	50094.97	-5.1	0.08	13( 1, 12)-12( 2, 11)	149065.24	0.1	-0.05	19(10, 9)-19( 9, 10)	261095.68	5.5	0.36
4( 3, 2)-3( 3, 1)	49151.78	20.9	0.14	13( 4, 9)-12( 3, 10)	268671.98	1.7	0.10	19(11, 9)-19(10, 10)	289263.19	-1.9	-0.46
4( 3, 1)-3( 3, 0)	49155.22	-20.9	-0.05	13( 4, 10)-12( 3, 9)	237297.09	-1.7	0.06	19(12, 8)-19(11, 9)	317244.59	1.6	-0.50
4( 1, 3)-4( 0, 4)	23550.76	0.1	0.12	13( 5, 8)-12( 4, 9)	284398.68	30.9	0.48	19( 3, 17)-18( 2, 16)	229590.41	0.0	0.06
4( 2, 3)-4( 1, 4)	49889.74	-2.4	0.09	13( 5, 9)-12( 4, 8)	279974.89	-30.9	-0.48	19( 4, 16)-18( 3, 15)	260793.54	-0.1	0.15
4( 2, 2)-4( 1, 3)	35885.47	2.4	0.03	14( 8, 7)-14( 7, 8)	206451.37	-15.4	-0.08	20( 1, 19)-19( 1, 18)	226773.13	0.0	-0.03
4( 1, 4)-3( 0, 3)	55047.55	-0.1	0.07	14( 8, 6)-14( 7, 7)	206480.04	15.4	0.04	20( 2, 19)-19( 2, 18)	226713.06	0.0	0.02
4( 0, 4)-3( 1, 3)	37882.36	0.1	-0.07	14( 9, 6)-14( 8, 7)	234529.39	-10.3	-0.07	20( 2, 18)-19( 2, 17)	237297.47	0.0	0.01
4( 1, 3)-3( 2, 2)	14915.87	7.6	0.00	14(10, 5)-14( 9, 6)	262429.54	-6.0	0.00	20( 8, 13)-19( 8, 12)	247704.32	16.2	-0.02
5( 1, 4)-5( 1, 5)	23923.89	0.1	-0.01	14(10, 4)-14( 9, 5)	262441.80	6.0	0.21	20( 8, 12)-19( 8, 11)	247682.63	-16.2	-0.01
5( 1, 5)-4( 1, 4)	56529.92	0.0	0.02	14(12, 3)-14(11, 4)	317945.17	3.0	0.34	20( 9, 12)-19( 9, 11)	247063.62	11.6	0.18
5( 1, 4)-5( 0, 5)	29401.53	0.1	0.07	14(12, 2)-14(11, 3)	317938.45	-3.0	-0.30	20( 9, 11)-19( 9, 10)	247040.58	-11.6	-0.18
5( 2, 4)-5( 1, 5)	54140.19	-1.0	0.12	15( 8, 8)-15( 7, 9)	206063.19	-16.8	-0.11	20(10, 11)-19(10, 10)	246623.19	11.4	0.19
5( 0, 5)-4( 1, 4)	51052.20	0.1	-0.13	15( 8, 7)-15( 7, 8)	206091.08	16.8	0.03	20(10, 10)-19(10, 9)	246600.00	-11.4	-0.16
5( 5, 0)-4( 4, 1)	186238.70	304.8	-0.44	15( 9, 7)-15( 8, 8)	234273.12	-10.0	-0.11	20(11, 10)-19(11, 9)	246308.23	11.3	0.13
5( 5, 1)-4( 4, 0)	185629.61	-304.8	0.48	15(10, 6)-15( 9, 7)	262252.71	-5.9	-0.19	20(11, 9)-19(11, 8)	246285.34	-11.3	-0.14
6( 1, 5)-6( 1, 6)	33164.24	0.1	-0.09	15(11, 5)-15(10, 6)	290097.68	-1.6	-0.08	20(12, 9)-19(12, 8)	246076.79	11.0	-0.01
6( 2, 4)-6( 2, 5)	8570.75	1.0	0.06	15(11, 4)-15(10, 5)	290100.89	1.6	-0.14	20(12, 8)-19(12, 7)	246054.82	-11.0	-0.03
6( 1, 5)-6( 0, 6)	36927.86	0.0	0.01	15(12, 4)-15(11, 5)	317854.48	2.8	0.06	20(13, 8)-19(13, 7)	245903.68	10.4	-0.08
6( 2, 4)-6( 1, 5)	34671.76	0.5	0.15	15(12, 3)-15(11, 4)	317848.69	-2.8	-0.16	20(13, 7)-19(13, 6)	245883.10	-10.4	0.08
6( 1, 5)-5( 2, 4)	46579.83	1.1	-0.08	15( 4, 12)-14( 3, 11)	246675.42	-0.5	0.07	20(15, 6)-19(15, 5)	245672.98	8.3	-0.21
7( 1, 6)-7( 1, 7)	43528.06	0.1	-0.14	16( 8, 9)-16( 7, 10)	205586.84	-20.6	-0.04	20(15, 5)-19(15, 4)	245656.78	-8.3	0.21
7( 2, 5)-7( 2, 6)	14267.30	0.6	0.06	16( 8, 8)-16( 7, 9)	205613.39	20.6	-0.19	20(16, 5)-19(16, 4)	245597.30	6.8	-0.13
7( 1, 6)-7( 0, 7)	45989.38	0.0	-0.03	16( 9, 8)-16( 8, 9)	233959.01	-9.9	-0.16	20(16, 4)-19(16, 3)	245583.97	-6.8	0.19
7( 2, 5)-7( 1, 6)	35974.32	0.2	0.23	16(10, 6)-16( 9, 7)	262047.84	5.7	0.25	20( 2, 18)-20( 1, 19)	161380.18	0.0	-0.11
7( 5, 2)-6( 4, 3)	210725.45	286.3	-0.34	16(11, 6)-16(10, 7)	289943.65	-1.7	0.18	20( 3, 18)-20( 2, 19)	162926.85	0.0	0.88
8( 2, 6)-8( 2, 7)	21663.14	0.3	0.03	16(11, 5)-16(10, 6)	289947.53	1.7	0.69	20( 8, 13)-20( 7, 14)	202571.93	-77.6	0.33
8( 2, 6)-8( 1, 7)	38958.63	0.1	0.22	16(12, 5)-16(11, 6)	317742.45	2.5	0.03	20( 8, 12)-20( 7, 13)	202100.39	77.6	0.06
8( 3, 5)-8( 2, 6)	57612.66	2.6	0.08	16(12, 4)-16(11, 5)	317737.42	-2.5	0.04	20( 9, 12)-20( 8, 13)	231938.66	-17.5	0.09
8( 8, 0)-8( 7, 1)	207570.22	16.6	-0.08	17( 0, 17)-16( 0, 16)	185176.80	0.0	-0.02	20( 9, 11)-20( 8, 12)	231955.22	17.5	-0.08
8( 4, 4)-7( 3, 5)	195524.55	76.0	0.23	17( 1, 17)-16( 1, 16)	185168.22	0.0	-0.01	20(10, 11)-20( 9, 12)	260643.80	-5.7	-0.31
8( 4, 5)-7( 3, 4)	193690.96	-76.0	-0.32	17( 1, 16)-16( 1, 15)	195139.87	0.0	0.02	20(10, 10)-20( 9, 11)	260655.32	5.7	0.59
8( 5, 3)-7( 4, 4)	222925.35	260.4	-0.38	17( 2, 16)-16( 2, 15)	194864.97	0.0	0.01	20(11, 10)-20(10, 11)	288948.23	-2.0	-0.53
9( 2, 7)-9( 2, 8)	30670.58	0.2	-0.02	17( 8, 9)-17( 7, 10)	205032.63	29.1	-0.18	20(11, 9)-20(10, 10)	288953.41	2.0	0.65
9( 2, 7)-9( 1, 8)	43829.18	0.1	0.16	17( 9, 9)-17( 8, 10)	233578.52	-10.0	-0.17	20(12, 9)-20(11, 10)	317013.36	1.3	-0.43
9( 3, 6)-9( 2, 7)	54810.96	1.2	0.01	17(10, 8)-17( 9, 9)	261773.07	-5.6	-0.34	20(12, 8)-20(11, 9)	317011.71	-1.3	0.50
9( 8, 1)-9( 7, 2)	207491.71	16.2	0.02	17(10, 7)-17( 9, 8)	261784.95	5.6	0.33	20( 2, 19)-19( 1, 18)	226856.82	0.0	0.02
9( 4, 5)-8( 3, 6)	208326.19	36.3	0.28	17(11, 7)-17(10, 8)	289755.76	-1.7	-0.28	20( 1, 19)-19( 2, 18)	226629.35	0.0	-0.05
9( 4, 6)-8( 3, 5)	204619.98	-36.3	-0.18	17(11, 6)-17(10, 7)	289759.92	1.7	0.39	20( 3, 18)-19( 2, 17)	238926.80	0.0	0.02
9( 5, 4)-8( 4, 5)	235087.75	214.4	0.17	17(12, 6)-17(11, 7)	317605.78	2.2	0.02	20( 2, 18)-19( 3, 17)	234726.53	0.0	-0.06
9( 5, 5)-8( 4, 4)	234479.41	-214.4	-0.27	17(12, 5)-17(11, 6)	317601.25	-2.2	-0.04	20( 4, 17)-19( 3, 16)	265352.73	0.0	0.12
10( 3, 7)-10( 3, 8)	10466.11	1.4	0.08	17( 1, 17)-16( 0, 16)	185187.42	0.0	-0.03	20( 4, 16)-19( 5, 15)	188747.91	0.3	0.16
10( 2, 8)-10( 1, 9)	50674.72	0.1	0.08	17( 0, 17)-16( 1, 16)	185157.60	0.0	-0.01	21( 1, 20)-20( 1, 19)	237344.87	0.0	-0.02
10( 3, 7)-10( 2, 8)	52952.38	0.6	0.19	18( 0, 18)-17( 0, 17)	195773.35	0.0	-0.04	21( 2, 20)-20( 2, 19)	237309.54	0.0	0.01
10( 8, 3)-10( 7, 4)	207350.57	-15.9	0.07	18( 1, 18)-17( 1, 17)	195768.59	0.0	-0.02	21( 3, 19)-20( 3, 18)	247044.08	0.0	-0.03
10( 8, 2)-10( 7, 3)	207382.10	15.9	-0.12	18( 2, 17)-18( 1, 18)	162248.07	0.0	-0.05	21( 3, 18)-20( 3, 17)	260244.45	0.0	0.02
10(10, 1)-10( 9, 2)	262834.78	-6.6	0.39	18( 8, 11)-18( 7, 12)	204316.05	-44.6	0.50	21( 4, 18)-20( 4, 17)	255776.10	0.0	-0.02
10(10, 0)-10( 9, 1)	262847.22	6.6	-0.33	18( 8, 10)-18( 7, 11)	204329.01	44.6	-0.37	21( 4, 17)-20( 4, 16)	271524.69	0.0	-0.05
10( 4, 7)-9( 3, 6)	214622.85	-15.8	-0.17	18( 9, 10)-18( 8, 11)	233122.16	-10.8	-0.14	21( 5, 17)-20( 5, 16)	261148.86	0.1	0.01
10( 5, 5)-9( 4, 6)	24724										

TABLE 1—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	P	R	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	P	R	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	P	R
21(11,11)–20(11,10)	258769.90	11.6	0.23	22( 9,14)–22( 8,15)	230315.80	-40.2	0.69	26( 1,25)–26( 0,26)	240162.78	0.0	0.04
21(11,10)–20(11, 9)	258746.20	-11.6	-0.24	22( 9,13)–22( 8,14)	230312.31	40.2	-0.67	26( 2,25)–26( 1,26)	240165.61	0.0	0.09
21(12,10)–20(12, 9)	258499.28	11.2	0.17	22(10,13)–22( 9,14)	259529.94	-7.4	-0.15	26( 2,24)–26( 1,25)	221667.36	0.0	0.02
21(12, 9)–20(12, 8)	258476.45	-11.2	-0.17	22(10,12)–22( 9,13)	259540.70	7.4	0.10	26( 3,24)–26( 2,25)	221746.11	0.0	0.33
21(13, 9)–20(13, 8)	258296.30	10.6	0.09	22(11,12)–22(10,13)	288153.18	-2.4	-0.44	26( 3,23)–26( 2,24)	200224.07	0.0	-0.03
21(13, 8)–20(13, 7)	258274.95	-10.6	-0.04	22(11,11)–22(10,12)	288158.83	2.4	0.59	26( 4,23)–26( 3,24)	201447.65	0.0	0.02
21(14, 8)–20(14, 7)	258142.09	9.7	0.02	23( 2,22)–23( 1,23)	210974.24	0.0	-0.07	26( 4,22)–26( 3,23)	170093.15	0.0	-0.01
21(14, 7)–20(14, 6)	258122.66	-9.7	-0.05	23( 3,21)–23( 2,22)	192266.02	0.0	-0.08	26(11,16)–26(10,17)	285713.95	-6.0	0.45
21(15, 7)–20(15, 6)	258024.24	8.4	0.12	23( 3,20)–23( 2,21)	167685.30	0.0	0.02	26(11,15)–26(10,16)	285720.24	6.0	-0.39
21(15, 6)–20(15, 5)	258007.15	-8.4	-0.09	23( 5,19)–23( 4,20)	155663.06	0.0	-0.01	27( 2,25)–27( 1,26)	231513.06	0.0	-0.32
21(16, 6)–20(16, 5)	257933.83	6.9	0.09	23( 6,18)–23( 5,19)	153739.68	-0.1	-0.12	27( 3,24)–27( 2,25)	210589.20	0.0	-0.08
21(16, 5)–20(16, 4)	257919.89	-6.9	-0.07	23(10,14)–23( 9,15)	258837.62	-10.0	0.07	27( 4,24)–27( 3,25)	211359.94	0.0	0.16
21(17, 5)–20(17, 4)	257865.09	5.0	0.27	23(10,13)–23( 9,14)	258848.06	10.0	0.08	27( 6,22)–27( 5,23)	174181.46	0.0	0.14
21(17, 4)–20(17, 3)	257854.46	-5.0	-0.30	23(11,13)–23(10,14)	287660.38	-2.7	-0.42	28( 2,26)–28( 2,27)	241334.84	0.0	0.07
21( 1,20)–21( 0,21)	191439.58	0.0	-0.39	23(11,12)–23(10,13)	287666.31	2.7	0.44	28( 1,27)–27( 1,26)	311412.70	0.0	-0.20
21( 2,20)–21( 1,21)	191487.30	0.0	-0.01	23( 4,20)–23( 3,19)	285016.27	0.0	0.04	28( 2,27)–27( 2,26)	311412.05	0.0	-0.15
21( 2,19)–21( 1,20)	171692.27	0.0	0.02	24( 2,23)–24( 1,24)	220710.47	0.0	0.19	28( 8,21)–27( 8,20)	350442.25	0.3	0.01
21( 3,19)–21( 2,20)	172660.49	0.0	-0.06	24( 4,21)–24( 3,22)	181808.14	0.0	-0.11	28( 8,20)–27( 8,19)	351823.45	-0.3	-0.15
21( 4,18)–21( 3,19)	153618.19	0.0	-0.40	24( 5,20)–24( 4,21)	163464.59	0.0	0.06	28( 9,20)–27( 9,19)	348909.48	5.7	-0.16
21( 8,14)–21( 7,15)	201539.16	-72.9	-0.02	24(10,15)–24( 9,16)	258040.80	-15.0	0.25	28( 9,19)–27( 9,18)	349048.54	-5.7	-0.01
21( 8,13)–21( 7,14)	201078.69	72.9	-0.15	24(11,14)–24(10,15)	287094.79	-3.3	-0.38	28(10,19)–27(10,18)	347628.34	17.1	0.44
21( 9,13)–21( 8,14)	231187.69	-26.5	0.37	24(11,13)–24(10,14)	287101.12	3.3	0.32	28(10,18)–27(10,17)	347604.56	-17.1	-0.59
21( 9,12)–21( 8,13)	231200.14	26.5	-0.38	24( 4,21)–23( 3,20)	293410.36	0.0	0.32	28( 2,26)–28( 1,27)	241335.67	0.0	0.04
21(10,12)–21( 9,13)	260128.61	-6.2	-0.35	24( 4,20)–23( 3,19)	272991.76	0.0	-0.06	28( 3,25)–28( 2,26)	220814.02	0.0	-0.08
21(11,11)–21(10,12)	288580.17	-2.2	-0.58	25( 1,24)–25( 0,25)	230435.75	0.0	0.01	28( 4,25)–28( 3,26)	221293.84	0.0	0.00
21(11,10)–21(10,11)	288585.51	2.2	0.48	25( 2,24)–25( 1,25)	230440.77	0.0	0.07	28( 5,24)–28( 4,25)	199694.88	0.0	0.09
21( 0,21)–20( 1,20)	227559.93	0.0	-0.08	25( 2,23)–25( 1,24)	211790.76	0.0	0.01	29( 0,29)–28( 0,28)	312283.83	0.0	0.34
21( 2,20)–20( 1,19)	237393.19	0.0	0.02	25( 3,23)–25( 2,24)	211922.89	0.0	0.07	29( 3,26)–29( 2,27)	230936.32	0.0	-0.03
21( 1,20)–20( 2,19)	237261.20	0.0	-0.05	25( 3,22)–25( 2,23)	189666.63	0.0	0.09	29( 4,25)–29( 3,26)	206102.49	0.0	-0.04
21( 4,18)–20( 3,17)	270882.39	0.0	0.11	25( 4,22)–25( 3,23)	193158.42	0.0	0.20	29( 5,25)–29( 4,26)	209489.63	0.0	-0.02
21( 4,17)–20( 5,16)	211241.57	0.1	0.03	25( 4,21)–25( 3,22)	156946.44	0.0	-0.08	29( 5,24)–29( 4,25)	167850.85	0.0	0.03
22( 1,21)–22( 0,22)	201205.69	0.0	-0.20	25( 6,20)–25( 5,21)	162096.64	0.0	0.01	29( 6,24)–29( 5,25)	189515.03	0.0	0.04
22( 2,21)–22( 1,22)	201233.14	0.0	0.08	25(10,16)–25( 9,17)	257129.35	-23.0	0.92	30( 4,26)–30( 3,27)	217194.35	0.0	-0.09
22( 2,20)–22( 1,21)	181851.05	0.0	0.05	25(10,15)–25( 9,16)	257131.34	23.0	-1.02	30( 5,26)–30( 4,27)	219417.27	0.0	-0.04
22( 3,20)–22( 2,21)	182449.17	0.0	-0.05	25(11,15)–25(10,16)	286448.86	-4.3	-0.06	30( 6,25)–30( 5,26)	198145.58	0.0	0.07
22( 3,19)–22( 2,20)	156090.34	0.0	0.03	25(11,14)–25(10,15)	286455.28	4.3	0.04				
22( 4,19)–22( 3,20)	162747.54	0.0	-0.08	25( 4,21)–24( 5,20)	290695.50	0.0	0.07				

NOTE.—Transition frequencies and residuals ( $R$ , observed minus calculated) in MHz. Calculated perturbation of the pseudorigid rotor frequencies due to internal rotation ( $P$ ) in MHz.

system asymmetric rotor fitting routines. Diagonalization of extended rotational Hamiltonian matrices, as undertaken by Herbst *et al.* (1984), is not required.

## II. EXPERIMENT AND THEORY

Measurements of the methyl formate spectrum have been carried out with our standard millimeter/submillimeter wave spectrometer. Briefly, a 40–60 GHz klystron is used to drive a waveguide-mounted silicon point-contact diode harmonic generator, which produces usable intensities of microwave power at multiples of the source frequency up to about 1 THz. After passing through a 2 m absorption cell containing  $\sim 10$  mTorr of the sample, the microwave radiation is detected by a 1.4 K InSb chip. As the source frequency is swept, the response of the chip is monitored, stored in a digital averager, and transferred to a computer for measurement and analysis. Details of our experimental techniques can be found in the literature (De Lucia 1976; Helminger, Messer, and De Lucia 1983).

The effective Hamiltonian used in our analysis of the acquired data has been discussed fully by Herschbach (1957, 1959). The standard principal-axis method (PAM) Hamiltonian for internal rotors was subjected to a Van Vleck transformation through ninth order using modern computational techniques. In the limit of a high potential barrier to the torsional motion of the methyl group, this transformation allows the approximate separation of the  $E$  and  $A$  problems. For a given torsional state  $v$  and symmetry  $\sigma$  ( $\sigma = 0$  for the  $A$  state and

$\sigma = 1, -1$  for the  $E$  states), the resulting effective Hamiltonian through ninth order is (Herschbach 1957, 1959)

$$H_{v\sigma} = H_{\text{rot}} + H_{\text{dist}} + H_{\text{tr}}, \quad (1)$$

TABLE 2  
EFFECTIVE CONSTANTS OF  $v_t = 0$  ( $E$ )  $\text{HCOOCH}_3^a$

Constant	Value	Constant	Value
$A$ .....	19980.3907(105)	$L_{KKJ} \times 10^9$ ...	2.62(62)
$B$ .....	6913.6822(23)	$F \times 10^{-3}$ .....	168.142(138)
$C$ .....	5304.5114(21)	$s$ .....	31.8288(63)
$\Delta_J \times 10^4$ .....	58.895(25)	$\rho_a \times 10^3$ .....	78.4580(945)
$\Delta_{JK} \times 10^4$ .....	-233.13(57)	$\delta_F \times 10^2$ .....	-5.915(178)
$\Delta_K \times 10^4$ .....	754.009(749)	$\delta_p \times 10^6$ .....	-7.333(655)
$\delta_J \times 10^4$ .....	18.571(7)	$W_{01}^{(1)} \times 10^3$ ...	-2.85136
$\delta_K \times 10^4$ .....	20.57(52)	$W_{01}^{(3)} \times 10^3$ ...	2.08631
$H_{JK} \times 10^7$ .....	-9.770(920)	$W_{01}^{(5)} \times 10^4$ ...	-4.5909
$H_{KJ} \times 10^7$ .....	-34.11(46)	$W_{01}^{(7)} \times 10^5$ ...	4.8583
$h_{JK} \times 10^7$ .....	-3.35(74)	$W_{01}^{(9)} \times 10^6$ ...	-2.959
$h_K \times 10^7$ .....	-6.40(59)		
$L_{JK} \times 10^9$ .....	1.07(46)		

NOTE.—Number of observed transitions: 364; variance of fit: 0.25 MHz. Numbers in parentheses are  $1\sigma$  deviations.

<sup>a</sup>Number of significant digits needed to reproduce spectrum. Rotational constants and centrifugal distortion constants from  $A$  through  $F$  and  $\delta_F$  are in MHz. All other parameters ( $s$ ,  $\rho_a$ ,  $\delta_p$ , and the  $W_{01}$ ) are dimensionless.



TABLE 3  
TRANSITIONS FROM 1 TO 300 GHz

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
30( 9,21)-30( 9,22)	1038.43 (0.02)	4.7	229	25( 6,19)-25( 6,20)	34476.02 (0.14)	1.8	152	14( 4,10)-14( 3,11)	71988.46 (0.03)	10.4	51
26( 8,18)-26( 8,19)	1138.32 (0.03)	4.3	174	6( 2, 4)- 6( 1, 5)	34671.59 (0.02)	5.1	11	6( 2, 5)- 5( 2, 4)	72680.83 (0.02)	5.3	10
14( 5, 9)-14( 5,10)	1171.72 (0.03)	3.2	55	21( 5,16)-21( 5,17)	35854.29 (0.10)	1.5	108	6( 1, 6)- 5( 0, 5)	73033.20 (0.02)	4.4	8
22( 7,15)-22( 7,16)	1211.83 (0.05)	3.9	127	7( 2, 5)- 7( 1, 6)	35974.08 (0.02)	6.1	14	6( 5, 1)- 5( 5, 0)	73658.27 (0.02)	1.8	20
18( 6,12)-18( 6,13)	1233.45 (0.04)	3.6	87	17( 4,13)-17( 4,14)	35978.61 (0.08)	1.2	72	6( 5, 2)- 5( 5, 1)	73663.99 (0.02)	1.8	20
7( 3, 4)- 7( 3, 5)	1528.73 (0.01)	2.3	16	3( 0, 3)- 2( 0, 2)	36102.25 (0.01)	3.0	2	6( 4, 2)- 5( 4, 1)	73783.00 (0.02)	3.3	16
1( 1, 0)- 1( 1, 1)	1610.89 (0.00)	1.5	1	3( 2, 2)- 2( 2, 1)	36678.57 (0.02)	1.7	4	6( 4, 3)- 5( 4, 2)	73787.60 (0.02)	3.3	16
27( 8,19)-27( 8,20)	1986.88 (0.03)	4.0	186	3( 2, 1)- 2( 2, 0)	37182.10 (0.02)	1.7	4	6( 3, 4)- 5( 3, 3)	73905.90 (0.03)	4.5	13
11( 4, 7)-11( 4, 8)	2003.24 (0.01)	2.6	35	8( 2, 6)- 8( 1, 7)	38958.41 (0.02)	6.7	17	6( 3, 3)- 5( 3, 2)	74263.48 (0.03)	4.5	13
4( 2, 2)- 4( 2, 3)	2033.07 (0.01)	1.7	6	3( 1, 2)- 2( 1, 1)	38976.08 (0.01)	2.7	3	13( 4, 9)-13( 3,10)	75551.69 (0.03)	9.0	45
23( 7,16)-23( 7,17)	2149.26 (0.03)	3.7	137	9( 2, 7)- 9( 1, 8)	43829.02 (0.03)	7.0	21	15( 3,13)-16( 0,16)	75552.64 (0.11)	0.0	53
15( 5,10)-15( 5,11)	2213.28 (0.02)	2.9	61	30( 7,23)-30( 7,24)	44333.72 (0.33)	2.0	217	18( 4,14)-18( 3,15)	75652.72 (0.05)	14.1	79
19( 6,13)-19( 6,14)	2240.70 (0.03)	3.3	95	4( 1, 4)- 3( 1, 3)	45395.80 (0.02)	3.7	4	7( 0, 7)- 6( 1, 6)	76018.17 (0.03)	5.2	11
8( 3, 5)- 8( 3, 6)	3216.48 (0.01)	2.0	19	14( 3,11)-14( 3,12)	45847.38 (0.07)	0.8	49	20( 4,16)-20( 4,17)	76670.59 (0.11)	0.9	96
28( 8,20)-28( 8,21)	3368.24 (0.04)	3.8	197	26( 6,20)-26( 6,21)	46920.02 (0.17)	1.7	164	6( 2, 4)- 5( 2, 3)	76701.82 (0.02)	5.3	11
24( 7,17)-24( 7,18)	3694.07 (0.03)	3.4	147	4( 0, 4)- 3( 0, 3)	47534.12 (0.02)	4.0	4	23(14, 9)-24(13,12)	76794.92 (0.57)	1.2	203
12( 4, 8)-12( 4, 9)	3806.25 (0.01)	2.3	40	18( 4,14)-18( 4,15)	48072.09 (0.09)	1.1	79	6( 1, 5)- 5( 1, 4)	76796.09 (0.02)	5.8	10
20( 6,14)-20( 6,15)	3927.19 (0.03)	3.0	103	22( 5,17)-22( 5,18)	48291.36 (0.12)	1.4	118	28( 6,22)-28( 6,23)	77870.92 (0.27)	1.4	188
16( 5,11)-16( 5,12)	3997.30 (0.02)	2.7	68	4( 2, 3)- 3( 2, 2)	48768.25 (0.02)	3.0	6	24( 5,19)-24( 5,20)	78377.44 (0.15)	1.2	138
17( 7,11)-16( 8, 8)	4548.55 (0.23)	1.4	85	4( 3, 2)- 3( 3, 1)	49151.64 (0.02)	1.8	8	21( 4,18)-22( 2,21)	78377.47 (0.09)	0.0	102
5( 2, 3)- 5( 2, 4)	4549.71 (0.01)	1.4	8	4( 3, 1)- 3( 3, 0)	49155.27 (0.02)	1.8	8	7( 1, 7)- 6( 1, 6)	78479.38 (0.03)	6.8	11
2( 1, 1)- 2( 1, 2)	4827.93 (0.00)	0.8	2	4( 2, 2)- 3( 2, 1)	50094.90 (0.02)	3.0	6	9( 3, 7)- 9( 2, 8)	79401.70 (0.03)	4.6	23
29( 8,21)-29( 8,22)	5538.50 (0.07)	3.5	210	10( 2, 8)-10( 1, 9)	50674.63 (0.04)	6.9	25	7( 0, 7)- 6( 0, 6)	79781.68 (0.03)	6.9	11
9( 3, 6)- 9( 3, 7)	6079.82 (0.02)	1.7	23	4( 1, 3)- 3( 1, 2)	51785.97 (0.02)	3.7	5	12( 4, 8)-12( 3, 9)	79840.81 (0.04)	7.7	40
25( 7,18)-25( 7,19)	6131.78 (0.05)	3.2	157	11( 3, 8)-11( 2, 9)	52543.12 (0.02)	9.0	32	13( 2,11)-13( 1,12)	81167.92 (0.06)	6.3	41
21( 6,15)-21( 6,16)	6605.01 (0.04)	2.8	112	10( 3, 7)-10( 2, 8)	52952.16 (0.02)	7.9	27	16( 3,13)-16( 2,14)	81314.20 (0.07)	10.0	62
13( 4, 9)-13( 4,10)	6749.78 (0.02)	2.0	45	12( 3, 9)-12( 2,10)	53974.42 (0.02)	9.9	37	7( 1, 7)- 6( 0, 6)	82242.89 (0.03)	5.3	11
17( 5,12)-17( 5,13)	6858.04 (0.03)	2.4	75	9( 3, 6)- 9( 2, 7)	54810.91 (0.03)	6.6	23	19( 4,15)-19( 3,16)	82523.26 (0.07)	14.0	88
6( 2, 4)- 6( 2, 5)	8570.69 (0.01)	1.1	11	5( 1, 5)- 4( 1, 4)	56529.90 (0.02)	4.8	6	10( 3, 8)-10( 2, 9)	83605.14 (0.03)	5.0	27
30( 8,22)-30( 8,23)	8828.07 (0.12)	3.3	222	13( 3,10)-13( 2,11)	57513.79 (0.03)	10.4	43	11( 4, 7)-11( 3, 8)	84224.57 (0.04)	6.6	35
26( 7,19)-26( 7,20)	9819.00 (0.07)	2.9	168	8( 3, 5)- 8( 2, 6)	57612.55 (0.03)	5.4	19	7( 2, 6)- 6( 2, 5)	84449.17 (0.02)	6.4	13
10( 3, 7)-10( 3, 8)	10466.03 (0.02)	1.4	27	5( 0, 5)- 4( 0, 4)	58565.70 (0.02)	4.9	6	21( 5,16)-21( 4,17)	85761.59 (0.05)	16.9	108
22( 6,16)-22( 6,17)	10647.70 (0.05)	2.5	122	15( 3,12)-15( 3,13)	58626.18 (0.08)	0.8	55	20( 5,15)-20( 4,16)	85780.44 (0.05)	15.8	99
18( 5,13)-18( 5,14)	11173.78 (0.04)	2.2	83	11( 2, 9)-11( 1,10)	59405.79 (0.04)	6.7	30	7( 6, 1)- 6( 6, 0)	85919.15 (0.03)	1.9	28
14( 4,10)-14( 4,11)	11203.03 (0.03)	1.8	51	5( 2, 4)- 4( 2, 3)	60780.32 (0.02)	4.2	8	7( 6, 2)- 6( 6, 1)	85926.66 (0.03)	1.9	28
1( 0, 1)- 0( 0, 0)	12218.17 (0.00)	1.0	0	5( 4, 1)- 4( 4, 0)	61401.05 (0.02)	1.8	14	7( 5, 2)- 6( 5, 1)	86021.08 (0.03)	3.4	23
7( 2, 5)- 7( 2, 6)	14267.25 (0.02)	0.9	14	5( 4, 2)- 4( 4, 1)	61405.12 (0.02)	1.8	14	7( 5, 3)- 6( 5, 2)	86027.80 (0.03)	3.4	23
27( 7,20)-27( 7,21)	15154.48 (0.11)	2.7	180	27( 6,21)-27( 6,22)	61488.10 (0.22)	1.5	175	7( 4, 3)- 6( 4, 2)	86223.61 (0.03)	4.7	19
23( 6,17)-23( 6,18)	16443.42 (0.08)	2.3	131	5( 3, 3)- 4( 3, 2)	61535.11 (0.02)	3.2	10	7( 4, 4)- 6( 4, 3)	86224.22 (0.03)	4.7	19
11( 3, 8)-11( 3, 9)	16618.22 (0.04)	1.2	32	5( 3, 2)- 4( 3, 1)	61612.36 (0.02)	3.2	10	7( 3, 5)- 6( 3, 4)	86268.73 (0.03)	5.7	16
19( 5,14)-19( 5,15)	17301.67 (0.06)	1.9	91	19( 4,15)-19( 4,16)	61750.98 (0.10)	1.0	88	7( 3, 4)- 6( 3, 3)	87143.29 (0.03)	5.7	16
15( 4,11)-15( 4,12)	17472.96 (0.05)	1.6	57	23( 5,18)-23( 5,19)	62578.90 (0.14)	1.2	128	8( 0, 8)- 7( 1, 7)	87766.42 (0.03)	6.2	14
8( 2, 6)- 8( 2, 7)	21663.11 (0.03)	0.8	17	5( 2, 3)- 4( 2, 2)	63296.96 (0.02)	4.2	8	19( 5,14)-19( 4,15)	88053.80 (0.05)	14.3	91
28( 7,21)-28( 7,22)	22520.65 (0.16)	2.4	192	14( 3,11)-14( 2,12)	63300.34 (0.04)	10.5	49	10( 4, 6)-10( 3, 7)	88175.37 (0.04)	5.6	30
2( 1, 2)- 1( 1, 1)	22827.77 (0.01)	1.5	2	5( 1, 4)- 4( 1, 3)	64416.52 (0.02)	4.8	7	22( 5,17)-22( 4,18)	88337.51 (0.07)	17.5	118
2( 0, 2)- 1( 0, 1)	24296.55 (0.01)	2.0	1	6( 1, 6)- 5( 1, 5)	67555.64 (0.02)	5.8	8	11( 3, 9)-11( 2,10)	88686.87 (0.03)	5.3	31
24( 6,18)-24( 6,19)	24321.54 (0.10)	2.1	142	6( 0, 6)- 5( 0, 5)	69269.69 (0.02)	5.9	8	7( 1, 6)- 6( 1, 5)	88843.24 (0.03)	6.8	12
12( 3, 9)-12( 3,10)	24625.09 (0.05)	1.1	37	24( 8,17)-23( 9,14)	69270.69 (0.27)	2.5	153	8( 1, 8)- 7( 1, 7)	89314.64 (0.03)	7.8	14
20( 5,15)-20( 5,16)	25497.27 (0.08)	1.7	99	16( 4,12)-16( 3,13)	69417.75 (0.03)	12.9	64	7( 2, 5)- 6( 2, 4)	90145.72 (0.03)	6.4	14
16( 4,12)-16( 4,13)	25730.22 (0.06)	1.4	64	4( 3, 2)- 4( 2, 3)	69723.64 (0.06)	1.7	8	8( 0, 8)- 7( 0, 7)	90227.63 (0.03)	7.9	14
2( 1, 1)- 1( 1, 0)	26044.81 (0.01)	1.5	2	12( 2,10)-12( 1,11)	69724.88 (0.05)	6.5	35	9( 4, 5)- 9( 3, 6)	91366.30 (0.05)	4.8	26
29( 7,22)-29( 7,23)	32205.52 (0.23)	2.2	204	15( 4,11)-15( 3,12)	69771.04 (0.03)	11.8	57	8( 1, 8)- 7( 0, 7)	91775.86 (0.03)	6.3	14
3( 1, 3)- 2( 1, 2)	34156.89 (0.01)	2.7	3	17( 4,13)-17( 3,14)	71303.75 (0.04)	13.7	72	20( 4,16)-20( 3,17)	91776.73 (0.08)	13.7	96
13( 3,10)-13( 3,11)	34426.48 (0.06)	0.9	43	15( 3,12)-15( 2,13)	71309.84 (0.06)	10.4	55	18( 5,13)-18( 4,14)	92073.90 (0.05)	12.8	83

TABLE 3—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
21( 4,17)–21( 4,18)	92419.20 (0.11)	0.9	105	10( 1,10)–9( 1, 9)	110788.64 (0.03)	9.8	21	15( 5,11)–15( 4,12)	123305.50 (0.04)	8.4	61
17( 3,14)–17( 2,15)	92884.28 (0.07)	9.7	69	9( 5, 4)–8( 5, 3)	110873.90 (0.03)	6.2	30	11( 1,10)–10( 2, 9)	123366.28 (0.03)	5.8	28
14( 2,12)–14( 1,13)	93205.90 (0.06)	6.1	47	9( 3, 7)–8( 3, 6)	110879.77 (0.03)	8.0	23	10( 5, 5)–9( 5, 4)	123377.94 (0.03)	7.5	34
23( 5,18)–23( 4,19)	93670.86 (0.08)	17.7	128	9( 5, 5)–8( 5, 4)	110882.42 (0.03)	6.2	30	10( 5, 6)–9( 5, 5)	123385.33 (0.03)	7.5	34
12( 3,10)–12( 2,11)	94626.85 (0.04)	5.5	36	15( 4,12)–15( 3,13)	110924.26 (0.04)	8.0	57	10( 4, 7)–9( 4, 6)	123745.96 (0.03)	8.4	30
25( 5,20)–25( 5,21)	95267.32 (0.16)	1.1	149	10( 0,10)–9( 0, 9)	111169.87 (0.03)	9.8	21	10( 4, 6)–9( 4, 5)	124246.73 (0.03)	8.4	30
29( 6,23)–29( 6,24)	95655.02 (0.33)	1.3	200	9( 4, 6)–8( 4, 5)	111223.49 (0.03)	7.2	26	16( 5,12)–16( 4,13)	124467.04 (0.04)	9.0	68
8( 2, 7)–7( 2, 6)	96070.73 (0.03)	7.5	16	9( 4, 5)–8( 4, 4)	111408.43 (0.03)	7.2	26	23( 4,19)–23( 4,20)	124571.08 (0.10)	0.9	125
9( 4, 6)–9( 3, 7)	96956.84 (0.04)	4.7	26	9( 1, 8)–8( 1, 7)	111674.13 (0.03)	8.7	20	26( 5,21)–26( 4,22)	124780.51 (0.13)	16.5	160
17( 5,12)–17( 4,13)	97199.02 (0.05)	11.4	75	28( 6,22)–28( 5,23)	111717.76 (0.15)	21.3	188	16( 3,14)–16( 2,15)	125508.69 (0.05)	5.9	60
10( 4, 7)–10( 3, 8)	97651.35 (0.03)	5.3	30	10( 1,10)–9( 0, 9)	111733.94 (0.03)	8.3	21	20( 6,14)–20( 5,15)	126281.98 (0.07)	12.4	103
8( 7, 1)–7( 7, 0)	98182.25 (0.04)	1.9	37	25( 5,20)–25( 4,21)	112256.44 (0.11)	17.0	149	17( 5,13)–17( 4,14)	126319.60 (0.04)	9.6	75
8( 7, 2)–7( 7, 1)	98191.61 (0.04)	1.9	37	14( 5, 9)–14( 4,10)	112672.54 (0.04)	8.0	55	10( 3, 7)–9( 3, 6)	127437.67 (0.03)	9.1	27
8( 6, 2)–7( 6, 1)	98270.44 (0.03)	3.5	31	26( 5,21)–26( 5,22)	112771.80 (0.18)	1.1	160	23( 9,15)–24( 7,18)	128505.51 (0.21)	0.0	151
8( 6, 3)–7( 6, 2)	98279.02 (0.03)	3.5	31	22( 6,16)–22( 5,17)	113313.59 (0.08)	15.1	122	27( 7,20)–27( 6,21)	128505.99 (0.17)	19.0	180
8( 5, 3)–7( 5, 2)	98424.16 (0.03)	4.9	26	9( 3, 6)–8( 3, 5)	113743.10 (0.03)	8.0	23	17( 2,15)–17( 1,16)	128880.92 (0.06)	6.0	66
8( 5, 4)–7( 5, 3)	98431.88 (0.03)	4.9	26	30( 6,24)–30( 6,25)	114354.07 (0.38)	1.2	213	18( 5,14)–18( 4,15)	128972.21 (0.05)	10.2	82
8( 3, 6)–7( 3, 5)	98606.85 (0.03)	6.9	19	22( 4,18)–22( 3,19)	115822.82 (0.09)	12.8	115	18( 4,15)–18( 3,16)	129058.20 (0.05)	8.7	78
8( 4, 5)–7( 4, 4)	98712.06 (0.03)	6.0	22	16( 4,13)–16( 3,14)	116115.30 (0.04)	8.3	63	10( 2, 8)–9( 2, 7)	129296.42 (0.03)	9.6	25
8( 4, 4)–7( 4, 3)	98747.87 (0.03)	6.0	22	13( 5, 8)–13( 4, 9)	116385.96 (0.05)	7.1	49	23( 4,19)–23( 3,20)	129439.63 (0.09)	12.5	125
11( 4, 8)–11( 3, 9)	98839.56 (0.03)	6.0	35	9( 2, 7)–8( 2, 6)	116544.75 (0.03)	8.6	21	12( 4, 9)–12( 2,10)	130008.98 (0.05)	0.0	40
9( 0, 9)–8( 1, 8)	99133.29 (0.03)	7.3	17	30( 7,23)–30( 6,24)	116558.14 (0.21)	23.8	217	11( 2,10)–10( 2, 9)	130010.10 (0.03)	10.5	28
9( 1, 9)–8( 1, 8)	100078.59 (0.03)	8.8	17	15( 3,13)–15( 2,14)	116917.98 (0.05)	5.8	53	27( 5,22)–27( 5,23)	130388.62 (0.19)	1.0	172
8( 3, 5)–7( 3, 4)	100294.61 (0.03)	6.9	19	16( 2,14)–16( 1,15)	117310.01 (0.06)	6.0	59	20( 3,17)–20( 2,18)	131409.73 (0.07)	9.1	93
8( 1, 7)–7( 1, 6)	100482.27 (0.03)	7.8	16	29( 7,22)–29( 6,23)	118245.29 (0.20)	22.4	204	12( 0,12)–11( 1,11)	131914.52 (0.03)	10.4	29
12( 4, 9)–12( 3,10)	100659.65 (0.03)	6.6	40	19( 3,16)–19( 2,17)	118460.73 (0.07)	9.2	85	10( 2, 9)–9( 1, 8)	132006.43 (0.03)	5.1	24
9( 0, 9)–8( 0, 8)	100681.51 (0.03)	8.9	17	10( 2, 9)–9( 2, 8)	118848.01 (0.03)	9.5	24	12( 1,12)–11( 1,11)	132105.48 (0.03)	11.8	29
25( 6,19)–25( 5,20)	101305.29 (0.09)	19.8	152	12( 5, 7)–12( 4, 8)	119175.71 (0.05)	6.3	44	19( 6,13)–19( 5,14)	132244.03 (0.07)	11.3	95
13( 3,11)–13( 2,12)	101370.51 (0.04)	5.7	41	21( 6,15)–21( 5,16)	119778.72 (0.08)	13.7	112	12( 0,12)–11( 0,11)	132245.10 (0.03)	11.8	29
9( 1, 9)–8( 0, 8)	101626.81 (0.03)	7.3	17	29( 6,23)–29( 5,24)	121018.36 (0.19)	20.9	200	12( 1,12)–11( 0,11)	132436.06 (0.03)	10.4	29
24( 5,19)–24( 4,20)	101728.59 (0.10)	17.5	138	11( 0,11)–10( 1,10)	121129.61 (0.03)	9.3	25	19( 5,15)–19( 4,16)	132503.10 (0.05)	10.6	90
26( 6,20)–26( 5,21)	101839.61 (0.10)	20.8	164	11( 5, 6)–11( 4, 7)	121161.69 (0.06)	5.6	39	30( 6,24)–30( 5,25)	132814.52 (0.25)	20.3	213
16( 5,11)–16( 4,12)	102734.12 (0.05)	10.1	68	11( 1,11)–10( 1,10)	121460.19 (0.03)	10.8	25	11( 1,10)–10( 1, 9)	132921.90 (0.03)	10.6	28
21( 4,17)–21( 3,18)	103057.04 (0.09)	13.3	105	11( 0,11)–10( 0,10)	121693.68 (0.03)	10.8	25	17( 3,15)–17( 2,16)	134497.43 (0.05)	5.9	66
13( 4,10)–13( 3,11)	103228.39 (0.03)	7.1	45	11( 1,11)–10( 0,10)	122024.26 (0.03)	9.4	25	11(10, 1)–10(10, 0)	134981.15 (0.05)	1.9	73
24( 6,18)–24( 5,19)	103387.06 (0.09)	18.4	142	17( 4,14)–17( 3,15)	122180.05 (0.05)	8.5	70	11(10, 2)–10(10, 1)	134995.41 (0.05)	1.9	73
8( 2, 6)–7( 2, 5)	103466.59 (0.03)	7.5	17	28( 7,21)–28( 6,22)	122437.41 (0.19)	20.7	192	11( 9, 2)–10( 9, 1)	135046.33 (0.05)	3.6	64
27( 6,21)–27( 5,22)	105280.78 (0.12)	21.3	175	10( 1, 9)–9( 1, 8)	122450.81 (0.03)	9.7	24	11( 9, 3)–10( 9, 2)	135060.33 (0.05)	3.6	64
15( 2,13)–15( 1,14)	105363.87 (0.06)	6.0	53	10( 5, 5)–10( 4, 6)	122506.02 (0.05)	4.8	34	11( 3, 9)–10( 3, 8)	135091.83 (0.03)	10.2	31
18( 3,15)–18( 2,16)	105459.14 (0.07)	9.4	77	13( 5, 9)–13( 4,10)	122519.16 (0.04)	7.0	49	11( 8, 3)–10( 8, 2)	135142.96 (0.04)	5.2	57
14( 4,11)–14( 3,12)	106632.81 (0.03)	7.6	51	12( 5, 8)–12( 4, 9)	122610.20 (0.05)	6.3	44	11( 8, 4)–10( 8, 3)	135156.42 (0.04)	5.2	57
9( 2, 8)–8( 2, 7)	107537.26 (0.03)	8.5	20	14( 5,10)–14( 4,11)	122703.85 (0.04)	7.7	55	11( 7, 4)–10( 7, 3)	135290.42 (0.04)	6.6	50
23( 6,17)–23( 5,18)	107604.29 (0.08)	16.7	131	10( 9, 1)–9( 9, 0)	122713.36 (0.05)	1.9	60	11( 7, 5)–10( 7, 4)	135303.12 (0.04)	6.6	50
15( 5,10)–15( 4,11)	108045.82 (0.05)	8.9	61	10( 9, 2)–9( 9, 1)	122726.21 (0.05)	1.9	60	11( 6, 5)–10( 6, 4)	135527.09 (0.04)	7.7	44
22( 4,18)–22( 4,19)	108539.62 (0.11)	0.9	115	10( 8, 2)–9( 8, 1)	122784.61 (0.04)	3.6	52	11( 6, 6)–10( 6, 5)	135538.89 (0.04)	7.7	44
14( 3,12)–14( 2,13)	108834.94 (0.04)	5.8	47	10( 8, 3)–9( 8, 2)	122796.95 (0.04)	3.6	52	26( 7,19)–26( 6,20)	135693.69 (0.15)	17.4	168
10( 1, 9)–9( 2, 8)	109292.39 (0.04)	4.7	24	11( 5, 7)–11( 4, 8)	122862.91 (0.05)	5.5	39	11( 5, 7)–10( 5, 6)	135943.09 (0.03)	8.7	39
10( 0,10)–9( 1, 9)	110224.58 (0.03)	8.3	21	10( 7, 3)–9( 7, 2)	122894.09 (0.04)	5.1	45	11( 5, 6)–10( 5, 5)	135948.89 (0.03)	8.7	39
9( 8, 1)–8( 8, 0)	110447.05 (0.04)	1.9	48	10( 7, 4)–9( 7, 3)	122905.69 (0.04)	5.1	45	11( 4, 8)–10( 4, 7)	136280.03 (0.03)	9.5	35
9( 8, 2)–8( 8, 1)	110458.22 (0.04)	1.9	48	10( 3, 8)–9( 3, 7)	123051.45 (0.03)	9.1	27	12( 1,11)–11( 2,10)	136590.34 (0.03)	6.9	33
9( 7, 2)–8( 7, 1)	110525.66 (0.04)	3.6	41	10( 6, 4)–9( 6, 3)	123070.21 (0.04)	6.4	39	19( 4,16)–19( 3,17)	136662.16 (0.05)	8.8	86
9( 7, 3)–8( 7, 2)	110536.15 (0.04)	3.6	41	9( 5, 5)–9( 4, 5)	123071.20 (0.08)	0.9	30	20( 5,16)–20( 4,17)	136953.76 (0.06)	11.0	98
9( 6, 3)–8( 6, 2)	110652.76 (0.03)	5.0	35	10( 6, 5)–9( 6, 4)	123080.94 (0.04)	6.4	39	11( 4, 7)–10( 4, 6)	137293.22 (0.03)	9.5	35
9( 6, 4)–8( 6, 3)	110662.41 (0.03)	5.0	35	10( 5, 6)–10( 4, 7)	123199.85 (0.05)	4.8	34	18( 6,12)–18( 5,13)	137307.86 (0.06)	10.3	87

TABLE 3—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
27( 5,22)–27( 4,23)	138665.74 (0.14)	16.0	172	12( 6, 6)–12( 5, 7)	150449.24 (0.05)	5.7	49	14( 2,13)–13( 2,12)	162768.81 (0.03)	13.6	43
11( 2,10)–10( 1, 9)	139565.72 (0.03)	6.0	28	12( 6, 7)–12( 5, 8)	150504.47 (0.05)	5.7	49	20( 3,18)–20( 2,19)	162925.96 (0.05)	6.0	89
18( 2,16)–18( 1,17)	140047.36 (0.05)	6.0	73	12( 4, 8)–11( 4, 7)	150600.78 (0.03)	10.7	40	24( 5,20)–24( 4,21)	163464.51 (0.06)	11.8	136
24( 4,20)–24( 4,21)	140113.36 (0.10)	0.9	135	19( 2,17)–19( 1,18)	150855.99 (0.05)	6.0	81	14( 1,13)–13( 1,12)	163829.61 (0.03)	13.6	43
12( 2,11)–11( 2,10)	141037.69 (0.03)	11.6	33	22( 6,17)–22( 5,18)	150957.25 (0.07)	12.8	121	15( 0,15)–14( 1,14)	163925.81 (0.03)	13.4	45
11( 3, 8)–10( 3, 7)	141244.02 (0.03)	10.2	32	11( 6, 6)–11( 5, 7)	151008.75 (0.05)	4.9	44	15( 1,15)–14( 1,14)	163960.35 (0.03)	14.8	45
17( 6,11)–17( 5,12)	141354.23 (0.06)	9.5	80	8( 4, 5)–8( 2, 6)	151009.19 (0.08)	0.0	22	15( 0,15)–14( 0,14)	163987.43 (0.03)	14.8	45
11( 2, 9)–10( 2, 8)	141653.05 (0.03)	10.6	30	11( 6, 5)–11( 5, 6)	151036.02 (0.05)	4.9	44	15( 1,15)–14( 0,14)	164021.97 (0.03)	13.4	45
21( 5,17)–21( 4,18)	142326.49 (0.06)	11.3	107	13( 2,12)–12( 2,11)	151950.04 (0.03)	12.6	38	29( 5,24)–29( 5,25)	164151.66 (0.20)	1.1	196
13( 0,13)–12( 1,12)	142624.48 (0.03)	11.4	34	14( 2,12)–13( 3,11)	152780.28 (0.05)	5.0	47	13( 4, 9)–12( 4, 8)	164205.95 (0.04)	11.8	45
13( 1,13)–12( 1,12)	142733.50 (0.03)	12.8	34	28( 5,23)–28( 4,24)	153226.20 (0.16)	15.6	184	13( 2,11)–12( 2,10)	164955.70 (0.03)	12.5	41
13( 0,13)–12( 0,12)	142815.44 (0.03)	12.8	34	19( 3,17)–19( 2,18)	153283.10 (0.05)	6.0	81	14( 2,13)–13( 1,12)	165653.53 (0.03)	9.1	43
13( 1,13)–12( 0,12)	142924.46 (0.03)	11.4	34	14( 0,14)–13( 1,13)	153288.82 (0.03)	12.4	39	21( 7,14)–21( 6,15)	166297.11 (0.07)	11.8	118
25( 7,18)–25( 6,19)	143218.65 (0.13)	15.9	157	14( 1,14)–13( 1,13)	153350.44 (0.03)	13.8	39	24( 5,20)–24( 3,21)	166654.25 (0.06)	0.8	136
12( 1,11)–11( 1,10)	143234.16 (0.03)	11.6	33	14( 0,14)–13( 0,13)	153397.83 (0.03)	13.8	39	29( 8,21)–29( 7,22)	167392.57 (0.26)	18.2	210
24( 4,20)–24( 3,21)	143303.10 (0.09)	12.3	135	14( 1,14)–13( 0,13)	153459.45 (0.03)	12.4	39	23( 3,20)–23( 2,21)	167685.27 (0.05)	9.0	120
18( 3,16)–18( 2,17)	143784.05 (0.05)	5.9	74	13( 1,12)–12( 1,11)	153512.66 (0.03)	12.6	38	26( 6,21)–26( 5,22)	167691.39 (0.08)	14.4	162
21( 3,18)–21( 2,19)	143997.30 (0.06)	9.0	102	12( 2,10)–11( 2, 9)	153553.25 (0.03)	11.6	35	29( 5,24)–29( 4,25)	167850.76 (0.17)	15.4	196
16( 6,10)–16( 5,11)	144448.55 (0.07)	8.7	73	21( 4,18)–21( 3,19)	153618.57 (0.05)	8.9	102	13( 3,10)–12( 3, 9)	168495.08 (0.03)	12.4	43
20( 4,17)–20( 3,18)	144886.55 (0.05)	8.9	94	23( 6,18)–23( 5,19)	153739.76 (0.07)	13.3	131	26( 4,22)–26( 4,23)	168788.36 (0.08)	0.9	156
15( 6, 9)–15( 5,10)	146747.96 (0.08)	7.9	66	25( 4,21)–25( 4,22)	154891.70 (0.09)	0.9	145	15( 2,13)–14( 3,12)	168914.76 (0.04)	6.1	53
12( 3,10)–11( 3, 9)	146977.67 (0.03)	11.2	36	12( 3, 9)–11( 3, 8)	154984.54 (0.04)	11.3	37	20( 7,13)–20( 6,14)	169584.06 (0.09)	11.0	109
18( 6,13)–18( 5,14)	147248.20 (0.05)	10.1	87	23( 5,19)–23( 4,20)	155663.04 (0.06)	11.7	126	26( 4,22)–26( 3,23)	170093.13 (0.07)	12.1	156
12(11, 1)–11(11, 0)	147250.42 (0.05)	1.9	88	22( 3,19)–22( 2,20)	156090.30 (0.05)	9.0	111	14( 3,12)–13( 3,11)	170233.24 (0.03)	13.3	47
12(11, 2)–11(11, 1)	147265.76 (0.05)	1.9	88	13( 2,12)–12( 1,11)	156397.39 (0.03)	8.1	38	24( 7,18)–24( 6,19)	171027.07 (0.08)	14.0	147
5( 5, 1)–6( 3, 4)	147266.59 (0.12)	0.0	18	23( 7,16)–23( 6,17)	156758.64 (0.09)	13.7	137	23( 7,17)–23( 6,18)	171052.80 (0.07)	13.3	137
19( 6,14)–19( 5,15)	147305.00 (0.05)	10.8	95	25( 4,21)–25( 3,22)	156946.49 (0.08)	12.2	145	22( 7,16)–22( 6,17)	171499.15 (0.07)	12.5	127
12(10, 2)–11(10, 1)	147310.32 (0.05)	3.7	78	24( 6,19)–24( 5,20)	157442.96 (0.08)	13.8	141	25( 7,19)–25( 6,20)	171562.90 (0.09)	14.7	157
12(10, 3)–11(10, 2)	147325.73 (0.05)	3.7	78	13( 3,11)–12( 3,10)	158693.69 (0.03)	12.2	41	21( 2,19)–21( 1,20)	171692.25 (0.05)	6.0	97
12( 9, 3)–11( 9, 2)	147396.92 (0.05)	5.3	69	30( 8,22)–30( 7,23)	159117.76 (0.33)	19.6	222	14(13, 1)–13(13, 0)	171793.63 (0.07)	1.9	121
12( 9, 4)–11( 9, 3)	147412.05 (0.05)	5.3	69	13(12, 1)–12(12, 0)	159521.22 (0.06)	1.9	104	14(13, 2)–13(13, 1)	171809.74 (0.07)	1.9	121
12( 8, 4)–11( 8, 3)	147524.22 (0.04)	6.7	61	13(12, 2)–12(12, 1)	159537.21 (0.06)	1.9	104	14(12, 2)–13(12, 1)	171844.27 (0.05)	3.7	109
12( 8, 5)–11( 8, 4)	147538.79 (0.04)	6.7	61	13(11, 2)–12(11, 1)	159576.34 (0.05)	3.7	93	14(12, 3)–13(12, 2)	171861.29 (0.05)	3.7	109
17( 6,12)–17( 5,13)	147539.60 (0.06)	9.4	80	13( 6, 8)–14( 3,11)	159591.35 (0.14)	0.0	54	25( 5,21)–25( 4,22)	171880.82 (0.05)	11.9	146
28( 5,23)–28( 5,24)	147642.35 (0.19)	1.0	184	13(11, 3)–12(11, 2)	159592.78 (0.05)	3.7	93	14(11, 3)–13(11, 2)	171915.45 (0.05)	5.4	99
12( 2,11)–11( 1,10)	147681.51 (0.03)	7.0	33	13(10, 3)–12(10, 2)	159654.66 (0.05)	5.3	83	14(11, 4)–13(11, 3)	171932.95 (0.05)	5.4	99
12( 7, 5)–11( 7, 4)	147717.65 (0.04)	7.9	55	13(10, 4)–12(10, 3)	159671.17 (0.05)	5.3	83	14(10, 4)–13(10, 3)	172015.44 (0.05)	6.9	89
12( 7, 6)–11( 7, 5)	147731.43 (0.04)	7.9	55	13( 9, 4)–12( 9, 3)	159766.76 (0.05)	6.8	75	14(10, 5)–13(10, 4)	172033.02 (0.05)	6.9	89
20( 6,15)–20( 5,16)	147852.06 (0.06)	11.5	103	13( 9, 5)–12( 9, 4)	159782.99 (0.05)	6.8	75	19( 7,12)–19( 6,13)	172103.89 (0.11)	10.2	101
12( 6, 6)–11( 6, 5)	148028.03 (0.04)	9.0	49	13( 8, 5)–12( 8, 4)	159930.59 (0.04)	8.1	67	14( 9, 5)–13( 9, 4)	172157.52 (0.05)	8.2	80
12( 6, 7)–11( 6, 6)	148040.79 (0.04)	9.0	49	13( 8, 6)–12( 8, 5)	159946.24 (0.04)	8.1	67	23( 4,20)–23( 3,21)	172172.88 (0.04)	9.0	121
16( 6,11)–16( 5,12)	148044.74 (0.07)	8.6	73	13( 7, 6)–12( 7, 5)	160178.87 (0.04)	9.2	60	14( 9, 6)–13( 9, 5)	172174.81 (0.05)	8.2	80
14( 6, 8)–14( 5, 9)	148418.91 (0.07)	7.1	60	13( 7, 7)–12( 7, 6)	160193.72 (0.04)	9.2	60	21( 7,15)–21( 6,16)	172228.93 (0.07)	11.7	118
12( 5, 8)–11( 5, 7)	148545.06 (0.04)	9.9	44	23( 5,19)–23( 3,20)	160531.59 (0.06)	0.8	126	14( 8, 6)–13( 8, 5)	172364.32 (0.04)	9.4	73
22( 5,18)–22( 4,19)	148585.77 (0.06)	11.6	116	13( 6, 7)–12( 6, 6)	160578.28 (0.04)	10.2	54	14( 8, 7)–13( 8, 6)	172381.01 (0.04)	9.4	73
12( 5, 7)–11( 5, 6)	148614.80 (0.04)	9.9	44	13( 6, 8)–12( 6, 7)	160591.33 (0.04)	10.2	54	15( 1,14)–14( 2,13)	172385.83 (0.03)	10.1	49
15( 6,10)–15( 5,11)	148653.95 (0.08)	7.9	66	14( 1,13)–13( 2,12)	160944.89 (0.03)	9.0	43	21( 3,19)–21( 2,20)	172660.55 (0.05)	6.0	97
12( 4, 9)–11( 4, 8)	148797.77 (0.03)	10.7	40	13( 5, 9)–12( 5, 8)	161171.38 (0.04)	11.1	49	14( 7, 7)–13( 7, 6)	172677.38 (0.04)	10.5	66
21( 6,16)–21( 5,17)	149028.01 (0.06)	12.2	112	13( 4,10)–12( 4, 9)	161262.43 (0.03)	11.8	45	14( 7, 8)–13( 7, 7)	172693.27 (0.04)	10.5	66
13( 1,12)–12( 2,11)	149065.31 (0.03)	8.0	38	20( 2,18)–20( 1,19)	161380.29 (0.05)	6.0	89	26( 7,20)–26( 6,21)	172794.71 (0.10)	15.4	168
14( 6, 9)–14( 5,10)	149296.46 (0.07)	7.1	60	13( 5, 8)–12( 5, 7)	161416.21 (0.04)	11.1	49	20( 7,14)–20( 6,15)	173117.23 (0.09)	11.0	109
13( 6, 7)–13( 5, 8)	149611.32 (0.06)	6.4	54	22( 7,15)–22( 6,16)	162063.29 (0.08)	12.7	127	14( 6, 8)–13( 6, 7)	173185.08 (0.04)	11.4	60
13( 6, 8)–13( 5, 9)	149924.42 (0.06)	6.4	54	25( 6,20)–25( 5,21)	162096.60 (0.08)	14.2	151	14( 6, 9)–13( 6, 8)	173194.40 (0.04)	11.4	60
24( 7,17)–24( 6,18)	150399.60 (0.11)	14.7	147	22( 4,19)–22( 3,20)	162747.61 (0.04)	8.9	111	15( 2,14)–14( 2,13)	173515.38 (0.03)	14.6	49

TABLE 3—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
14( 4,11)–13( 4,10)	173637.66 (0.03)	12.8	51	15(13, 2)–14(13, 1)	184114.07 (0.06)	3.7	127	24( 8,16)–24( 7,17)	194622.16 (0.10)	13.4	153
14( 5,10)–13( 5, 9)	173822.35 (0.03)	12.2	55	15(13, 3)–14(13, 2)	184131.12 (0.06)	3.7	127	30( 8,23)–30( 7,24)	194623.41 (0.21)	18.0	222
25( 5,21)–25( 6,22)	173935.61 (0.06)	0.9	146	15(12, 3)–14(12, 2)	184178.89 (0.05)	5.4	116	27( 8,20)–27( 7,21)	194681.32 (0.12)	15.7	186
18( 7,11)–18( 6,12)	174024.62 (0.11)	9.5	93	15(12, 4)–14(12, 3)	184196.89 (0.05)	5.4	116	17( 2,16)–16( 2,15)	194864.97 (0.03)	16.6	62
19( 7,13)–19( 6,14)	174061.68 (0.11)	10.2	101	16( 2,15)–15( 2,14)	184208.87 (0.03)	15.6	55	17( 1,16)–16( 1,15)	195139.85 (0.03)	16.6	62
27( 6,22)–27( 5,23)	174181.30 (0.09)	14.7	173	15(11, 4)–14(11, 3)	184268.79 (0.05)	6.9	105	17( 2,16)–16( 1,15)	195552.71 (0.03)	12.2	62
15( 1,14)–14( 1,13)	174209.75 (0.03)	14.6	49	15(11, 5)–14(11, 4)	184287.29 (0.05)	6.9	105	26( 8,19)–26( 7,20)	195588.10 (0.10)	14.9	174
14( 5, 9)–13( 5, 8)	174377.49 (0.04)	12.2	55	15(10, 5)–14(10, 4)	184393.98 (0.05)	8.3	95	18( 0,18)–17( 1,17)	195762.77 (0.03)	16.4	63
16( 0,16)–15( 1,15)	174546.56 (0.03)	14.4	51	15(10, 6)–14(10, 5)	184412.56 (0.05)	8.3	95	18( 1,18)–17( 1,17)	195768.61 (0.03)	17.8	63
16( 1,16)–15( 1,15)	174565.78 (0.03)	15.8	51	15( 9, 6)–14( 9, 5)	184570.90 (0.04)	9.6	87	18( 0,18)–17( 0,17)	195773.39 (0.03)	17.8	63
16( 0,16)–15( 0,15)	174581.10 (0.03)	15.8	51	15( 9, 7)–14( 9, 6)	184589.20 (0.04)	9.6	87	18( 1,18)–17( 0,17)	195779.23 (0.03)	16.4	63
17( 3,14)–16( 4,13)	174593.32 (0.07)	4.3	69	16( 1,15)–15( 1,14)	184650.68 (0.03)	15.6	55	16(15, 1)–15(15, 0)	196343.54 (0.11)	1.9	159
16( 1,16)–15( 0,15)	174600.32 (0.03)	14.4	51	15( 8, 7)–14( 8, 6)	184827.73 (0.04)	10.7	79	16(15, 2)–15(15, 1)	196358.03 (0.11)	1.9	159
27( 7,21)–27( 6,22)	174839.61 (0.12)	16.0	179	15( 8, 8)–14( 8, 7)	184845.44 (0.04)	10.7	79	16(14, 2)–15(14, 1)	196385.74 (0.08)	3.8	146
28( 8,20)–28( 7,21)	174973.07 (0.21)	17.1	197	17( 0,17)–16( 1,16)	185157.61 (0.03)	15.4	57	16(14, 3)–15(14, 2)	196402.19 (0.08)	3.8	146
18( 7,12)–18( 6,13)	174996.07 (0.11)	9.4	93	17( 1,17)–16( 1,16)	185168.24 (0.03)	16.8	57	16(13, 3)–15(13, 2)	196444.72 (0.06)	5.4	134
15( 2,14)–14( 1,13)	175339.30 (0.03)	10.1	49	17( 0,17)–16( 0,16)	185176.83 (0.03)	16.8	57	16(13, 4)–15(13, 3)	196462.65 (0.06)	5.4	134
17( 7,10)–17( 6,11)	175482.18 (0.09)	8.7	85	21(17, 5)–22(16, 6)	185178.13 (1.38)	0.4	228	16(12, 4)–15(12, 3)	196525.91 (0.05)	7.0	122
14( 2,12)–13( 2,11)	175867.59 (0.03)	13.5	47	17( 1,17)–16( 0,16)	185187.46 (0.03)	15.4	57	16(12, 5)–15(12, 4)	196544.84 (0.05)	7.0	122
17( 7,11)–17( 6,12)	175882.61 (0.09)	8.7	85	15( 7, 8)–14( 7, 7)	185216.69 (0.04)	11.7	72	16( 2,14)–15( 2,13)	196596.81 (0.03)	15.4	59
16( 7, 9)–16( 6,10)	176585.24 (0.06)	8.0	78	15( 7, 9)–14( 7, 8)	185233.59 (0.04)	11.7	72	16(11, 5)–15(11, 4)	196637.38 (0.05)	8.4	112
16( 7,10)–16( 6,11)	176697.03 (0.06)	8.0	78	16( 2,15)–15( 1,14)	185338.42 (0.03)	11.2	55	16(11, 6)–15(11, 5)	196656.84 (0.05)	8.4	112
15( 7, 8)–15( 6, 9)	177421.25 (0.05)	7.2	72	5( 5, 1)–4( 4, 0)	185629.08 (0.12)	4.5	18	25( 8,18)–25( 7,19)	196716.58 (0.09)	14.1	164
15( 7, 9)–15( 6,10)	177421.56 (0.05)	7.2	72	15( 6,10)–14( 6, 9)	185849.02 (0.04)	12.6	66	16(10, 6)–15(10, 5)	196791.57 (0.04)	9.8	102
28( 7,22)–28( 6,23)	177787.69 (0.14)	16.5	191	15( 6, 9)–14( 6, 8)	185862.13 (0.04)	12.6	66	16(10, 7)–15(10, 6)	196811.13 (0.04)	9.8	102
14( 7, 8)–14( 6, 9)	178036.99 (0.05)	6.5	66	15( 4,12)–14( 4,11)	185889.88 (0.03)	13.9	57	16( 9, 7)–15( 9, 6)	197008.65 (0.04)	10.9	93
14( 7, 7)–14( 6, 8)	178066.69 (0.05)	6.5	66	5( 5, 0)–4( 4, 1)	186239.16 (0.12)	4.5	18	16( 9, 8)–15( 9, 7)	197027.92 (0.04)	10.9	93
14( 4,10)–13( 4, 9)	178090.91 (0.04)	12.9	51	15( 2,13)–14( 2,12)	186367.72 (0.03)	14.4	53	23( 8,15)–23( 7,16)	197293.93 (0.13)	12.6	143
13( 7, 7)–13( 6, 8)	178538.12 (0.05)	5.8	60	15( 5,11)–14( 5,10)	186491.53 (0.03)	13.3	61	16( 8, 8)–15( 8, 7)	197323.29 (0.04)	12.0	85
13( 7, 6)–13( 6, 7)	178574.39 (0.05)	5.8	60	30( 7,24)–30( 6,25)	186578.49 (0.18)	17.3	215	16( 8, 9)–15( 8, 8)	197341.98 (0.04)	12.0	85
26(19, 7)–27(18,10)	178575.24 (2.53)	0.7	310	26( 8,18)–26( 7,19)	186907.42 (0.12)	15.1	174	16( 7, 9)–15( 7, 8)	197800.76 (0.04)	12.9	78
24( 3,21)–24( 3,22)	178618.51 (0.04)	0.8	130	15( 5,10)–14( 5, 9)	187533.09 (0.03)	13.3	61	16( 7,10)–15( 7, 9)	197818.40 (0.04)	12.9	78
24( 3,21)–24( 2,22)	178848.06 (0.04)	9.0	130	13( 3,11)–12( 2,10)	188043.02 (0.04)	4.9	41	17( 2,15)–16( 3,14)	197824.34 (0.03)	8.4	66
12( 7, 6)–12( 6, 7)	178935.74 (0.05)	5.0	55	29( 6,24)–29( 5,25)	189515.00 (0.10)	14.9	197	6( 5, 2)–5( 4, 1)	197892.01 (0.11)	4.5	20
12( 7, 5)–12( 6, 6)	178973.80 (0.05)	5.0	55	25( 3,22)–25( 3,23)	189529.43 (0.04)	0.8	140	20(17, 3)–21(16, 6)	197893.33 (1.42)	0.3	219
30( 5,25)–30( 5,26)	179685.09 (0.20)	1.1	209	25( 3,22)–25( 2,23)	189666.54 (0.04)	9.0	140	24( 8,17)–24( 7,18)	197953.65 (0.09)	13.3	153
26( 5,22)–26( 4,23)	180797.08 (0.05)	11.9	156	27( 5,23)–27( 4,24)	190101.98 (0.05)	12.0	167	16( 4,13)–15( 4,12)	197990.61 (0.03)	15.0	63
28( 6,23)–28( 5,24)	181489.18 (0.09)	14.8	185	27( 5,23)–27( 3,24)	190920.29 (0.05)	0.9	167	30( 6,25)–30( 5,26)	198145.53 (0.11)	15.0	209
27( 8,19)–27( 7,20)	181513.73 (0.16)	16.0	186	25( 8,17)–25( 7,18)	191222.75 (0.10)	14.2	164	6( 5, 1)–5( 4, 2)	198492.31 (0.11)	4.5	20
15( 3,13)–14( 3,12)	181598.43 (0.03)	14.3	53	21( 1,20)–21( 1,21)	191439.03 (0.07)	0.3	91	16( 6,11)–15( 6,10)	198542.93 (0.04)	13.8	73
14( 3,11)–13( 3,10)	181654.14 (0.03)	13.4	49	21( 1,20)–21( 0,21)	191439.97 (0.07)	3.0	91	16( 6,10)–15( 6, 9)	198636.77 (0.04)	13.8	73
20( 1,19)–20( 1,20)	181655.09 (0.07)	0.3	84	25( 4,22)–25( 3,23)	191584.22 (0.04)	9.0	140	15( 3,13)–14( 2,12)	199051.38 (0.04)	6.6	53
29( 7,23)–29( 6,24)	181694.79 (0.16)	17.0	203	23( 2,21)–23( 1,22)	191900.91 (0.04)	6.0	115	16( 5,12)–15( 5,11)	199152.15 (0.03)	14.4	68
24( 4,21)–24( 3,22)	181808.25 (0.04)	9.0	130	15( 4,11)–14( 4,10)	192159.81 (0.04)	14.0	57	23( 8,16)–23( 7,17)	199206.74 (0.13)	12.6	143
27( 4,23)–27( 4,24)	181824.86 (0.07)	0.9	167	23( 3,21)–23( 2,22)	192266.10 (0.04)	6.0	115	22( 8,14)–22( 7,15)	199404.66 (0.14)	11.8	134
22( 2,20)–22( 1,21)	181851.00 (0.05)	6.0	106	16( 3,14)–15( 3,13)	192799.58 (0.03)	15.3	60	28( 5,24)–28( 4,25)	199694.79 (0.05)	12.0	179
30( 5,25)–30( 4,26)	182098.04 (0.18)	15.2	209	14( 3,12)–13( 2,11)	193320.55 (0.04)	5.7	47	26( 3,23)–26( 3,24)	200142.87 (0.05)	0.8	150
26( 5,22)–26( 3,23)	182101.85 (0.05)	0.9	156	29( 8,22)–29( 7,23)	194059.60 (0.18)	17.3	209	28( 5,24)–28( 3,25)	200202.48 (0.06)	1.0	179
22( 3,20)–22( 2,21)	182449.22 (0.05)	6.0	106	18( 3,15)–17( 4,14)	194079.84 (0.06)	5.3	77	26( 3,23)–26( 2,24)	200224.11 (0.05)	9.0	150
27( 4,23)–27( 3,24)	182643.17 (0.07)	12.0	167	28( 4,24)–28( 4,25)	194110.94 (0.07)	1.0	179	22( 8,15)–22( 7,16)	200412.38 (0.14)	11.8	134
16( 1,15)–15( 2,14)	183521.12 (0.03)	11.2	55	28( 8,21)–28( 7,22)	194125.48 (0.15)	16.5	197	16( 5,11)–15( 5,10)	200936.17 (0.03)	14.4	68
16( 2,14)–15( 3,13)	183913.15 (0.04)	7.3	59	15( 3,12)–14( 3,11)	194377.23 (0.03)	14.4	55	21( 8,13)–21( 7,14)	201078.85 (0.12)	11.0	125
15(14, 1)–14(14, 0)	184067.71 (0.09)	1.9	140	17( 1,16)–16( 2,15)	194452.11 (0.03)	12.2	62	22( 1,21)–22( 1,22)	201205.39 (0.07)	0.3	100
15(14, 2)–14(14, 1)	184083.35 (0.09)	1.9	140	28( 4,24)–28( 3,25)	194618.62 (0.07)	12.0	179	22( 1,21)–22( 0,22)	201205.89 (0.07)	3.0	100



TABLE 3—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
26( 4,23)–26( 3,24)	201447.64 (0.05)	9.0	150	17( 9, 9)–16( 9, 8)	209492.76 (0.04)	12.2	100	18(15, 4)–17(15, 3)	220998.80 (0.08)	5.5	174
21( 8,14)–21( 7,15)	201539.16 (0.12)	11.0	125	29( 5,25)–29( 3,26)	209801.64 (0.07)	1.0	191	18(14, 4)–17(14, 3)	221049.47 (0.06)	7.1	160
24( 2,22)–24( 1,23)	201873.55 (0.04)	6.0	124	17( 8, 9)–16( 8, 8)	209853.60 (0.04)	13.2	92	18(14, 5)–17(14, 4)	221067.34 (0.06)	7.1	160
24( 3,22)–24( 2,23)	202094.18 (0.04)	6.0	124	17( 8,10)–16( 8, 9)	209873.24 (0.04)	13.2	92	29( 9,21)–29( 8,22)	221086.08 (0.16)	16.6	217
20( 8,12)–20( 7,13)	202410.34 (0.09)	10.3	116	17( 4,14)–16( 4,13)	209918.46 (0.03)	16.0	70	18(13, 5)–17(13, 4)	221139.35 (0.05)	8.6	148
20( 8,13)–20( 7,14)	202571.58 (0.09)	10.3	116	7( 5, 3)–6( 4, 2)	210136.82 (0.11)	4.5	23	18(13, 6)–17(13, 5)	221158.84 (0.05)	8.6	148
19( 8,11)–19( 7,12)	203472.38 (0.06)	9.5	108	17( 7,10)–16( 7, 9)	210434.38 (0.04)	14.1	85	18(12, 6)–17(12, 5)	221260.50 (0.04)	10.0	136
19( 8,12)–19( 7,13)	203500.81 (0.06)	9.5	108	17( 7,11)–16( 7,10)	210451.46 (0.04)	14.1	85	18(12, 7)–17(12, 6)	221281.09 (0.04)	10.0	136
17( 3,15)–16( 3,14)	203853.71 (0.03)	16.3	66	27( 3,24)–27( 3,25)	210541.49 (0.05)	0.8	161	28( 4,25)–28( 3,26)	221293.85 (0.07)	9.0	172
18( 8,11)–18( 7,12)	204315.54 (0.05)	8.8	100	27( 3,24)–27( 2,25)	210589.29 (0.05)	9.0	161	18(11, 7)–17(11, 6)	221424.52 (0.04)	11.3	126
18( 8,10)–18( 7,11)	204329.38 (0.05)	8.8	100	7( 5, 2)–6( 4, 3)	210725.80 (0.11)	4.5	23	18(11, 8)–17(11, 7)	221445.70 (0.04)	11.3	126
17( 8,10)–17( 7,11)	205008.65 (0.05)	8.0	92	18( 2,16)–17( 3,15)	210800.74 (0.03)	9.6	73	18(10, 8)–17(10, 7)	221649.39 (0.04)	12.5	116
17( 8, 9)–17( 7,10)	205032.82 (0.05)	8.0	92	23( 1,22)–23( 1,23)	210958.55 (0.07)	0.3	108	18( 4,15)–17( 4,14)	221660.46 (0.03)	17.0	78
30( 7,24)–30( 5,25)	205038.94 (0.29)	0.8	215	23( 1,22)–23( 0,23)	210958.82 (0.07)	3.0	108	26( 2,24)–26( 1,25)	221667.35 (0.05)	6.0	144
18( 1,17)–17( 2,16)	205250.81 (0.03)	13.2	69	21( 4,17)–20( 5,16)	211241.57 (0.09)	4.6	105	18(10, 9)–17(10, 8)	221670.71 (0.04)	12.5	116
16( 3,14)–15( 2,13)	205483.24 (0.04)	7.6	60	17( 6,12)–16( 6,11)	211265.88 (0.04)	14.9	80	26( 3,24)–26( 2,25)	221745.78 (0.05)	6.0	144
18( 2,17)–17( 2,16)	205495.69 (0.03)	17.6	69	27( 4,24)–27( 3,25)	211359.79 (0.05)	9.0	161	18( 9, 9)–17( 9, 8)	221964.54 (0.04)	13.5	108
16( 8, 9)–16( 7,10)	205586.88 (0.05)	7.3	85	17( 6,11)–16( 6,10)	211537.44 (0.04)	14.9	80	18( 9,10)–17( 9, 9)	221985.62 (0.04)	13.5	108
16( 8, 8)–16( 7, 9)	205613.59 (0.05)	7.3	85	17( 5,13)–16( 5,12)	211771.02 (0.03)	15.5	75	8( 5, 4)–7( 4, 3)	222345.08 (0.10)	4.6	26
18( 1,17)–17( 1,16)	205663.66 (0.03)	17.6	69	25( 2,23)–25( 1,24)	211790.75 (0.04)	6.0	134	27( 9,18)–27( 8,19)	222367.29 (0.14)	15.0	193
29( 4,25)–29( 4,26)	205790.57 (0.08)	1.0	190	30( 9,21)–30( 8,22)	211810.35 (0.24)	17.5	229	18( 8,10)–17( 8, 9)	222421.46 (0.04)	14.5	100
18( 2,17)–17( 1,16)	205908.55 (0.03)	13.2	69	25( 3,23)–25( 2,24)	211922.83 (0.04)	6.0	134	18( 8,11)–17( 8,10)	222442.01 (0.04)	14.5	100
15( 8, 8)–15( 7, 9)	206063.30 (0.05)	6.6	79	19( 3,16)–18( 4,15)	212440.45 (0.05)	6.4	85	28( 9,20)–28( 8,21)	222635.15 (0.13)	15.7	205
15( 8, 7)–15( 7, 8)	206091.06 (0.05)	6.6	79	17( 3,15)–16( 2,14)	212740.14 (0.04)	8.6	66	8( 5, 3)–7( 4, 4)	222925.73 (0.10)	4.6	26
29( 4,25)–29( 3,26)	206102.54 (0.08)	12.0	190	17( 5,12)–16( 5,11)	214631.75 (0.03)	15.5	75	19( 2,17)–18( 3,16)	223037.92 (0.03)	10.7	81
16( 4,12)–15( 4,11)	206247.88 (0.03)	15.1	64	18( 3,16)–17( 3,15)	214782.32 (0.03)	17.3	74	18( 7,11)–17( 7,10)	223124.89 (0.03)	15.3	93
19( 0,19)–18( 1,18)	206364.18 (0.03)	17.4	70	19( 1,18)–18( 2,17)	215965.97 (0.03)	14.2	76	18( 7,12)–17( 7,11)	223135.13 (0.03)	15.3	93
19( 1,19)–18( 1,18)	206367.38 (0.03)	18.8	70	19( 2,18)–18( 2,17)	216109.73 (0.03)	18.6	76	18( 6,13)–17( 6,12)	224021.67 (0.03)	16.0	87
19( 0,19)–18( 0,18)	206370.03 (0.03)	18.8	70	29( 9,20)–29( 8,21)	216134.54 (0.18)	16.6	217	27( 9,19)–27( 8,20)	224167.75 (0.14)	14.9	193
19( 1,19)–18( 0,18)	206373.22 (0.03)	17.4	70	19( 1,18)–18( 1,17)	216210.86 (0.03)	18.6	76	18( 5,14)–17( 5,13)	224213.08 (0.03)	16.6	82
14( 8, 7)–14( 7, 8)	206451.45 (0.05)	5.8	73	19( 2,18)–18( 1,17)	216354.62 (0.03)	14.2	76	18( 6,12)–17( 6,11)	224582.45 (0.03)	16.0	87
14( 8, 6)–14( 7, 7)	206480.02 (0.05)	5.8	73	18( 2,16)–17( 2,15)	216830.11 (0.03)	17.3	73	26( 9,17)–26( 8,18)	224619.52 (0.18)	14.2	182
16( 3,13)–15( 3,12)	206601.17 (0.03)	15.4	62	20( 0,20)–19( 1,19)	216963.05 (0.03)	18.4	77	6( 6, 1)–5( 5, 0)	225523.06 (0.14)	5.5	25
17( 2,15)–16( 2,14)	206710.77 (0.03)	16.4	66	20( 1,20)–19( 1,19)	216964.79 (0.03)	19.8	77	19( 3,17)–18( 3,16)	225608.78 (0.03)	18.3	81
13( 8, 6)–13( 7, 7)	206763.71 (0.05)	5.1	67	20( 0,20)–19( 0,19)	216966.25 (0.03)	19.8	77	26( 9,18)–26( 8,19)	225624.59 (0.18)	14.1	182
13( 8, 5)–13( 7, 6)	206793.09 (0.05)	5.1	67	20( 1,20)–19( 0,19)	216967.98 (0.03)	18.4	77	6( 6, 0)–5( 5, 1)	226232.89 (0.14)	5.5	25
12( 8, 5)–12( 7, 6)	207011.19 (0.05)	4.4	61	30( 4,26)–30( 4,27)	217004.38 (0.09)	1.0	203	25( 9,16)–25( 8,17)	226468.63 (0.18)	13.4	171
12( 8, 4)–12( 7, 5)	207041.37 (0.05)	4.4	61	30( 4,26)–30( 3,27)	217194.46 (0.09)	12.0	203	20( 1,19)–19( 2,18)	226629.40 (0.03)	15.3	84
17(16, 1)–16(16, 0)	208621.22 (0.14)	1.9	181	17( 3,14)–16( 3,13)	218280.85 (0.03)	16.4	69	20( 2,19)–19( 2,18)	226713.04 (0.03)	19.5	84
17(16, 2)–16(16, 1)	208633.81 (0.14)	1.9	181	30( 5,26)–30( 4,27)	219417.33 (0.08)	12.0	203	20( 1,19)–19( 1,18)	226773.17 (0.03)	19.5	84
17(15, 2)–16(15, 1)	208659.30 (0.10)	3.8	166	28( 9,19)–28( 8,20)	219592.25 (0.14)	15.8	205	20( 2,19)–19( 1,18)	226856.81 (0.03)	15.3	84
17(15, 3)–16(15, 2)	208674.45 (0.10)	3.8	166	30( 9,22)–30( 8,23)	219599.99 (0.20)	17.4	229	25( 9,17)–25( 8,18)	226973.14 (0.18)	13.4	171
17(14, 3)–16(14, 2)	208712.80 (0.07)	5.5	153	30( 5,26)–30( 3,27)	219607.41 (0.08)	1.0	203	19( 2,17)–18( 2,16)	227019.49 (0.03)	18.3	81
17(14, 4)–16(14, 3)	208730.00 (0.07)	5.5	153	17( 4,13)–16( 4,12)	220166.85 (0.03)	16.1	72	21( 0,21)–20( 1,20)	227560.02 (0.03)	19.4	85
17(13, 4)–16(13, 3)	208786.25 (0.05)	7.1	141	24( 1,23)–24( 1,24)	220701.36 (0.07)	0.3	117	21( 1,21)–20( 1,20)	227560.95 (0.03)	20.8	85
17(13, 5)–16(13, 4)	208805.00 (0.05)	7.1	141	24( 1,23)–24( 0,24)	220701.49 (0.07)	3.0	117	21( 0,21)–20( 0,20)	227561.75 (0.03)	20.8	85
17(12, 5)–16(12, 4)	208886.17 (0.05)	8.5	129	28( 3,25)–28( 3,26)	220786.17 (0.07)	0.8	172	21( 1,21)–20( 0,20)	227562.69 (0.03)	19.4	85
17(12, 6)–16(12, 5)	208905.96 (0.05)	8.5	129	18( 3,16)–17( 2,15)	220811.69 (0.03)	9.7	74	24( 9,15)–24( 8,16)	227995.54 (0.14)	12.6	161
17(11, 6)–16(11, 5)	209022.27 (0.04)	9.9	119	28( 3,25)–28( 2,26)	220814.11 (0.07)	9.0	172	24( 9,16)–24( 8,17)	228204.82 (0.14)	12.6	161
17(11, 7)–16(11, 6)	209042.62 (0.04)	9.9	119	18(17, 1)–17(17, 0)	220900.84 (0.17)	1.9	203	18( 5,13)–17( 5,12)	228628.82 (0.03)	16.6	83
17(10, 7)–16(10, 6)	209209.58 (0.04)	11.1	109	18(17, 2)–17(17, 1)	220910.70 (0.17)	1.9	203	23( 9,14)–23( 8,15)	229260.20 (0.08)	11.8	151
17(10, 8)–16(10, 7)	209230.05 (0.04)	11.1	109	18(16, 2)–17(16, 1)	220934.82 (0.11)	3.8	188	23( 9,15)–23( 8,16)	229319.19 (0.08)	11.8	151
17( 9, 8)–16( 9, 7)	209472.56 (0.04)	12.2	100	18(16, 3)–17(16, 2)	220947.86 (0.11)	3.8	188	18( 3,15)–17( 3,14)	229404.98 (0.03)	17.3	77
29( 5,25)–29( 4,26)	209489.66 (0.07)	12.0	191	18(15, 3)–17(15, 2)	220983.08 (0.08)	5.5	174	20( 3,17)–19( 4,16)	229474.17 (0.05)	7.5	93



TABLE 3—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
19( 3,17)–18( 2,16)	229590.35 (0.03)	10.8	81	19( 8,11)–18( 8,10)	235029.95 (0.04)	15.6	108	20(12, 9)–19(12, 8)	246076.80 (0.04)	12.8	152
22( 9,13)–22( 8,14)	230313.00 (0.05)	11.1	141	17(17, 0)–18(16, 3)	235050.00 (1.57)	0.0	196	20(11, 9)–19(11, 8)	246285.47 (0.04)	14.0	142
22( 9,14)–22( 8,15)	230315.11 (0.05)	11.1	141	19( 8,12)–18( 8,11)	235051.32 (0.04)	15.6	108	20(11,10)–19(11, 9)	246308.10 (0.04)	14.0	142
25( 1,24)–25( 1,25)	230435.66 (0.08)	0.3	127	9( 5, 4)– 8( 4, 5)	235087.58 (0.09)	4.7	30	10( 5, 6)– 9( 4, 5)	246456.53 (0.08)	4.7	34
25( 1,24)–25( 0,25)	230435.73 (0.08)	3.0	127	19( 7,13)–18( 7,12)	235866.04 (0.03)	16.4	101	20(10,10)–19(10, 9)	246600.16 (0.04)	15.0	132
29( 3,26)–29( 3,27)	230920.12 (0.09)	0.8	184	19( 7,12)–18( 7,11)	235886.96 (0.03)	16.4	101	20(10,11)–19(10,10)	246623.01 (0.04)	15.0	132
29( 3,26)–29( 2,27)	230936.36 (0.09)	9.0	184	20( 3,18)–19( 3,17)	236355.91 (0.03)	19.3	89	14( 7, 8)–15( 4,11)	246674.47 (0.16)	0.0	66
21( 9,13)–21( 8,14)	231187.32 (0.05)	10.3	132	19( 5,15)–18( 5,14)	236743.63 (0.03)	17.7	90	15( 4,12)–14( 3,11)	246675.31 (0.06)	4.5	57
21( 9,12)–21( 8,13)	231200.54 (0.05)	10.3	132	19( 6,14)–18( 6,13)	236800.43 (0.03)	17.1	95	19( 4,15)–18( 4,14)	246891.62 (0.03)	18.2	88
29( 4,26)–29( 3,27)	231232.10 (0.09)	9.0	184	21( 1,20)–20( 2,19)	237261.25 (0.03)	16.3	91	20( 9,11)–19( 9,10)	247040.77 (0.04)	16.0	124
27( 2,25)–27( 1,26)	231513.38 (0.07)	6.0	154	13( 4,10)–12( 3, 9)	237296.99 (0.05)	4.0	45	21( 3,19)–20( 3,18)	247044.11 (0.03)	20.3	97
27( 3,25)–27( 2,26)	231559.62 (0.07)	6.0	154	20( 2,18)–19( 2,17)	237297.46 (0.03)	19.3	89	20( 9,12)–19( 9,11)	247063.46 (0.04)	16.0	124
20( 9,12)–20( 8,13)	231938.57 (0.05)	9.6	124	21( 2,20)–20( 2,19)	237309.53 (0.03)	20.5	91	10( 5, 5)– 9( 4, 6)	247242.03 (0.08)	4.7	34
20( 9,11)–20( 8,12)	231955.32 (0.05)	9.6	124	21( 1,20)–20( 1,19)	237344.89 (0.03)	20.5	91	21( 2,19)–20( 2,18)	247656.85 (0.03)	20.3	97
19( 9,11)–19( 8,12)	232579.47 (0.04)	8.9	115	21( 2,20)–20( 1,19)	237393.17 (0.03)	16.3	91	20( 8,12)–19( 8,11)	247682.65 (0.04)	16.8	116
19( 9,10)–19( 8,11)	232597.19 (0.04)	8.9	115	7( 6, 2)– 6( 5, 1)	237791.44 (0.13)	5.5	28	20( 8,13)–19( 8,12)	247704.35 (0.04)	16.8	116
22( 4,18)–21( 5,17)	233032.49 (0.09)	5.5	115	19( 6,13)–18( 6,12)	237807.69 (0.03)	17.1	95	22( 1,21)–21( 2,20)	247873.98 (0.03)	17.3	100
18( 9,10)–18( 8,11)	233122.31 (0.04)	8.1	108	22( 0,22)–21( 1,21)	238155.40 (0.04)	20.4	93	22( 2,21)–21( 2,20)	247901.65 (0.03)	21.5	100
18( 9, 9)–18( 8,10)	233140.58 (0.04)	8.1	108	22( 1,22)–21( 1,21)	238155.90 (0.04)	21.8	93	22( 1,21)–21( 1,20)	247922.26 (0.03)	21.5	100
19(18, 1)–18(18, 0)	233182.54 (0.22)	1.9	227	22( 0,22)–21( 0,21)	238156.34 (0.04)	21.8	93	22( 2,21)–21( 1,20)	247949.92 (0.03)	17.3	100
19(18, 2)–18(18, 1)	233188.72 (0.22)	1.9	227	22( 1,22)–21( 0,21)	238156.84 (0.04)	20.4	93	20( 7,14)–19( 7,13)	248633.58 (0.04)	17.6	109
19(17, 2)–18(17, 1)	233212.37 (0.14)	3.8	211	7( 6, 1)– 6( 5, 2)	238488.05 (0.13)	5.5	28	21( 3,19)–20( 2,18)	248673.43 (0.03)	12.9	97
19( 4,16)–18( 4,15)	233212.74 (0.03)	18.0	86	20( 3,18)–19( 2,17)	238926.78 (0.03)	11.8	89	20( 7,13)–19( 7,12)	248744.68 (0.04)	17.6	109
19(17, 3)–18(17, 2)	233222.42 (0.14)	3.8	211	19( 3,16)–18( 3,15)	240021.08 (0.03)	18.3	85	23( 0,23)–22( 1,22)	248749.35 (0.04)	21.4	101
19(16, 3)–18(16, 2)	233255.54 (0.09)	5.5	196	26( 1,25)–26( 1,26)	240162.68 (0.11)	0.3	136	23( 1,23)–22( 1,22)	248749.62 (0.04)	22.8	101
19(16, 4)–18(16, 3)	233268.95 (0.09)	5.5	196	26( 1,25)–26( 0,26)	240162.72 (0.11)	3.0	136	23( 0,23)–22( 0,22)	248749.85 (0.04)	22.8	101
19(15, 4)–18(15, 3)	233315.35 (0.06)	7.2	182	30( 3,27)–30( 3,28)	240973.39 (0.11)	0.8	195	23( 1,23)–22( 0,22)	248750.12 (0.04)	21.4	101
19(15, 5)–18(15, 4)	233331.57 (0.06)	7.2	182	30( 3,27)–30( 2,28)	240982.78 (0.11)	9.0	195	20( 5,16)–19( 5,15)	249030.96 (0.03)	18.7	98
19(14, 5)–18(14, 4)	233396.29 (0.05)	8.7	168	30( 4,27)–30( 3,28)	241163.47 (0.11)	9.0	195	20( 6,15)–19( 6,14)	249578.02 (0.03)	18.2	103
19(14, 6)–18(14, 5)	233414.76 (0.05)	8.7	168	28( 2,26)–28( 2,27)	241334.76 (0.09)	0.6	165	30(10,20)–30( 9,21)	249726.45 (0.20)	16.5	238
19(13, 6)–18(13, 5)	233504.71 (0.05)	10.1	156	28( 2,26)–28( 1,27)	241335.63 (0.09)	6.0	165	27( 1,26)–27( 1,27)	249883.26 (0.15)	0.3	146
19(13, 7)–18(13, 6)	233524.87 (0.05)	10.1	156	28( 3,26)–28( 2,27)	241362.71 (0.09)	6.0	165	27( 1,26)–27( 0,27)	249883.28 (0.15)	3.0	146
17( 9, 9)–17( 8,10)	233578.70 (0.04)	7.4	100	28( 3,26)–28( 1,27)	241363.57 (0.09)	0.6	165	8( 6, 3)– 7( 5, 2)	250049.38 (0.12)	5.5	31
17( 9, 8)–17( 8, 9)	233597.49 (0.04)	7.4	100	19( 5,14)–18( 5,13)	242871.52 (0.03)	17.7	91	20( 3,17)–19( 3,16)	250246.46 (0.03)	19.2	93
19(12, 7)–18(12, 6)	233649.77 (0.04)	11.4	144	20( 4,17)–19( 4,16)	244580.31 (0.03)	19.1	94	16( 4,13)–15( 3,12)	250288.70 (0.06)	4.9	63
19(12, 8)–18(12, 7)	233671.08 (0.04)	11.4	144	21( 3,18)–20( 4,17)	245138.29 (0.04)	8.7	102	30(10,21)–30( 9,22)	250678.30 (0.20)	16.5	238
18( 4,14)–17( 4,13)	233753.95 (0.03)	17.2	79	20(19, 1)–19(19, 0)	245466.45 (0.33)	2.0	252	8( 6, 2)– 7( 5, 3)	250730.69 (0.12)	5.5	31
26(21, 5)–27(20, 8)	233754.58 (4.84)	0.4	347	20(19, 2)–19(19, 1)	245467.92 (0.33)	2.0	252	28( 6,22)–27( 7,21)	251081.32 (0.32)	4.4	188
19(11, 8)–18(11, 7)	233845.21 (0.04)	12.6	134	20(18, 2)–19(18, 1)	245492.07 (0.20)	3.8	235	29( 2,27)–29( 2,28)	251138.25 (0.13)	0.6	176
19(11, 9)–18(11, 8)	233867.15 (0.04)	12.6	134	20(18, 3)–19(18, 2)	245498.11 (0.20)	3.8	235	29( 2,27)–29( 1,28)	251138.72 (0.13)	6.0	176
16( 9, 8)–16( 8, 9)	233959.18 (0.04)	6.7	93	25( 5,20)–24( 6,19)	245508.90 (0.17)	4.8	149	29( 3,27)–29( 2,28)	251154.49 (0.13)	6.0	176
16( 9, 7)–16( 8, 8)	233978.53 (0.04)	6.7	93	20(17, 3)–19(17, 2)	245530.23 (0.12)	5.6	219	29( 3,27)–29( 1,28)	251154.96 (0.13)	0.6	176
19(10, 9)–18(10, 8)	234112.42 (0.04)	13.7	124	20(17, 4)–19(17, 3)	245540.36 (0.12)	5.6	219	20( 6,14)–19( 6,13)	251264.51 (0.03)	18.2	103
19(10,10)–18(10, 9)	234134.53 (0.04)	13.7	124	20(16, 4)–19(16, 3)	245583.79 (0.08)	7.2	204	29(10,19)–29( 9,20)	251707.49 (0.24)	15.7	225
15( 9, 7)–15( 8, 8)	234273.25 (0.04)	5.9	87	20(16, 5)–19(16, 4)	245597.45 (0.08)	7.2	204	29(10,20)–29( 9,21)	252238.83 (0.24)	15.7	225
15( 9, 6)–15( 8, 7)	234293.17 (0.04)	5.9	87	20(15, 5)–19(15, 4)	245656.57 (0.05)	8.8	190	28(10,18)–28( 9,19)	253395.22 (0.26)	14.9	213
9( 5, 5)– 8( 4, 4)	234479.63 (0.09)	4.7	30	20(15, 6)–19(15, 5)	245673.18 (0.05)	8.8	190	17( 4,14)–16( 3,13)	253605.99 (0.06)	5.5	70
19( 9,10)–18( 9, 9)	234486.57 (0.04)	14.7	115	20(14, 6)–19(14, 5)	245753.84 (0.05)	10.2	176	28(10,19)–28( 9,20)	253657.03 (0.26)	14.9	213
19( 9,11)–18( 9,10)	234508.47 (0.04)	14.7	115	20(14, 7)–19(14, 6)	245772.81 (0.05)	10.2	176	23( 4,19)–22( 5,18)	253718.32 (0.09)	6.5	125
14( 9, 6)–14( 8, 7)	234529.48 (0.05)	5.2	80	20(13, 7)–19(13, 6)	245883.01 (0.05)	11.6	164	27(10,17)–27( 9,18)	254838.62 (0.20)	14.2	202
14( 9, 5)–14( 8, 6)	234550.00 (0.05)	5.2	80	20(13, 8)–19(13, 7)	245903.76 (0.05)	11.6	164	27(10,18)–27( 9,19)	254938.76 (0.20)	14.2	202
20( 2,18)–19( 3,17)	234726.59 (0.03)	11.8	89	21( 2,19)–20( 3,18)	246027.54 (0.03)	12.9	97	21( 4,18)–20( 4,17)	255776.13 (0.03)	20.1	102
13( 9, 5)–13( 8, 6)	234735.68 (0.05)	4.4	75	20(12, 8)–19(12, 7)	246054.84 (0.04)	12.8	152	26(10,16)–26( 9,17)	256072.93 (0.11)	13.4	190
13( 9, 4)–13( 8, 5)	234756.79 (0.05)	4.4	75	25(21, 5)–26(20, 6)	246075.92 (4.64)	0.3	336	26(10,17)–26( 9,18)	256094.46 (0.11)	13.4	190

TABLE 3—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
18( 4,15)–17( 3,14)	256985.60 (0.07)	6.2	78	21( 9,13)–20( 9,12)	259652.84 (0.04)	17.2	132	25( 1,25)–24( 0,24)	269933.34 (0.06)	23.4	119
22( 2,20)–21( 3,19)	257064.43 (0.03)	13.9	106	21(10,12)–21( 9,13)	260128.97 (0.05)	9.7	141	22(21, 2)–21(21, 1)	270029.99 (0.93)	2.0	307
25(10,16)–25( 9,17)	257128.43 (0.08)	12.7	180	21(10,11)–21( 9,12)	260139.52 (0.05)	9.7	141	22(21, 1)–21(21, 0)	270041.77 (0.93)	2.0	307
25(10,15)–25( 9,16)	257132.38 (0.08)	12.7	180	21( 3,18)–20( 3,17)	260244.42 (0.04)	20.2	102	22(20, 3)–21(20, 2)	270052.94 (0.64)	3.8	288
20( 5,15)–19( 5,14)	257226.56 (0.03)	18.8	99	21( 8,13)–20( 8,12)	260384.19 (0.04)	18.0	125	22(20, 2)–21(20, 1)	270058.61 (0.64)	3.8	288
22( 3,20)–21( 3,19)	257690.32 (0.03)	21.3	106	21( 8,14)–20( 8,13)	260404.09 (0.04)	18.0	125	22(19, 3)–21(19, 2)	270086.74 (0.43)	5.6	270
21(20, 2)–20(20, 1)	257748.33 (0.55)	2.0	279	20(10,11)–20( 9,12)	260644.13 (0.04)	9.0	132	22(19, 4)–21(19, 3)	270086.76 (0.43)	5.6	270
21(20, 1)–20(20, 0)	257752.77 (0.55)	2.0	279	20(10,10)–20( 9,11)	260654.76 (0.04)	9.0	132	22(18, 4)–21(18, 3)	270128.36 (0.29)	7.3	253
21(19, 2)–20(19, 1)	257774.08 (0.35)	3.8	261	19( 4,16)–18( 3,15)	260793.36 (0.06)	7.0	86	22(18, 5)–21(18, 4)	270133.56 (0.29)	7.3	253
21(19, 3)–20(19, 2)	257774.95 (0.35)	3.8	261	30( 2,28)–30( 2,29)	260925.64 (0.18)	0.6	187	22( 3,19)–21( 3,18)	270174.00 (0.04)	21.1	111
21(18, 3)–20(18, 2)	257807.25 (0.22)	5.6	244	30( 2,28)–30( 1,29)	260925.89 (0.18)	6.0	187	22(17, 5)–21(17, 4)	270186.33 (0.19)	8.9	237
21(18, 4)–20(18, 3)	257812.98 (0.22)	5.6	244	30( 3,28)–30( 2,29)	260935.02 (0.18)	6.0	187	22(17, 6)–21(17, 5)	270196.12 (0.19)	8.9	237
21(17, 4)–20(17, 3)	257854.78 (0.14)	7.2	228	30( 3,28)–30( 1,29)	260935.28 (0.18)	0.6	187	22(16, 6)–21(16, 5)	270264.44 (0.13)	10.4	222
21(17, 5)–20(17, 4)	257864.82 (0.14)	7.2	228	19(10,10)–19( 9,11)	261084.58 (0.04)	8.2	124	22(16, 7)–21(16, 6)	270278.16 (0.13)	10.4	222
21(16, 5)–20(16, 4)	257919.96 (0.09)	8.8	213	19(10, 9)–19( 9,10)	261095.36 (0.04)	8.2	124	22(15, 7)–21(15, 6)	270367.79 (0.09)	11.8	207
21(16, 6)–20(16, 5)	257933.73 (0.09)	8.8	213	21( 5,17)–20( 5,16)	261148.87 (0.03)	19.8	107	22(15, 8)–21(15, 7)	270384.80 (0.09)	11.8	207
21(15, 6)–20(15, 5)	258007.22 (0.06)	10.3	198	21( 7,15)–20( 7,14)	261436.51 (0.04)	18.7	118	22(14, 8)–21(14, 7)	270503.43 (0.07)	13.1	194
21(15, 7)–20(15, 6)	258024.11 (0.06)	10.3	198	18(10, 9)–18( 9,10)	261458.52 (0.04)	7.5	116	22(14, 9)–21(14, 8)	270523.05 (0.07)	13.1	194
24(10,15)–24( 9,16)	258040.56 (0.06)	11.9	169	18(10, 8)–18( 9, 9)	261469.51 (0.04)	7.5	116	22(13, 9)–21(13, 8)	270681.31 (0.06)	14.3	182
24(10,14)–24( 9,15)	258050.08 (0.06)	11.9	169	21( 7,14)–20( 7,13)	261715.68 (0.04)	18.7	118	22(13,10)–21(13, 9)	270702.90 (0.06)	14.3	182
22( 2,20)–21( 2,19)	258081.01 (0.03)	21.3	106	17(10, 8)–17( 9, 9)	261773.43 (0.04)	6.8	109	21( 4,18)–20( 3,17)	270882.27 (0.06)	9.0	102
21(14, 7)–20(14, 6)	258122.69 (0.05)	11.7	185	17(10, 7)–17( 9, 8)	261784.65 (0.04)	6.8	109	22(12,10)–21(12, 9)	270915.97 (0.05)	15.5	170
21(14, 8)–20(14, 7)	258142.05 (0.05)	11.7	185	16(10, 7)–16( 9, 8)	262036.14 (0.04)	6.0	102	22(12,11)–21(12,10)	270938.92 (0.05)	15.5	170
11( 5, 7)–10( 4, 6)	258152.89 (0.07)	4.8	39	16(10, 6)–16( 9, 7)	262047.64 (0.04)	6.0	102	22(11,11)–21(11,10)	271229.32 (0.05)	16.5	160
21(13, 8)–20(13, 7)	258274.97 (0.05)	13.0	173	15(10, 6)–15( 9, 7)	262252.93 (0.04)	5.3	95	22(11,12)–21(11,11)	271253.08 (0.05)	16.5	160
21(13, 9)–20(13, 8)	258296.20 (0.05)	13.0	173	15(10, 5)–15( 9, 6)	262264.71 (0.04)	5.3	95	21( 5,16)–20( 5,15)	271505.89 (0.03)	19.9	108
23( 1,22)–22( 2,21)	258475.11 (0.04)	18.3	108	9( 6, 4)–8( 5, 3)	262287.63 (0.11)	5.6	35	21( 4,17)–20( 4,16)	271524.74 (0.04)	20.2	105
21(12, 9)–20(12, 8)	258476.61 (0.05)	14.2	161	21( 6,16)–20( 6,15)	262324.81 (0.03)	19.3	112	22(10,12)–21(10,11)	271656.11 (0.05)	17.5	150
23( 2,22)–22( 2,21)	258490.87 (0.04)	22.5	108	14(10, 5)–14( 9, 6)	262429.57 (0.04)	4.5	89	22(10,13)–21(10,12)	271680.22 (0.05)	17.5	150
21(12,10)–20(12, 9)	258499.11 (0.05)	14.2	161	14(10, 4)–14( 9, 5)	262441.64 (0.04)	4.5	89	12( 5, 7)–11( 4, 8)	271779.73 (0.06)	4.8	44
23( 1,22)–22( 1,21)	258502.78 (0.04)	22.5	108	9( 6, 3)–8( 5, 4)	262951.58 (0.11)	5.6	35	22( 9,13)–21( 9,12)	272255.01 (0.04)	18.3	141
23( 2,22)–22( 1,21)	258518.54 (0.04)	18.3	108	21( 6,15)–20( 6,14)	265002.63 (0.03)	19.3	112	22( 9,14)–21( 9,13)	272279.10 (0.04)	18.3	141
22( 3,20)–21( 2,19)	258706.90 (0.03)	13.9	106	20( 4,17)–19( 3,16)	265352.60 (0.06)	8.0	94	23( 3,20)–22( 4,19)	272864.46 (0.04)	11.1	120
21(11,10)–20(11, 9)	258746.44 (0.05)	15.3	151	7( 7, 1)–6( 6, 0)	265418.91 (0.18)	6.5	34	24( 4,20)–23( 5,19)	272991.81 (0.09)	7.7	135
21(11,11)–20(11,10)	258769.68 (0.05)	15.3	151	7( 7, 0)–6( 6, 1)	266208.98 (0.18)	6.5	34	22( 5,18)–21( 5,17)	273078.64 (0.03)	20.8	116
23(10,14)–23( 9,15)	258837.55 (0.06)	11.2	159	22( 4,19)–21( 4,18)	266819.36 (0.03)	21.1	111	22( 8,14)–21( 8,13)	273142.55 (0.04)	19.1	134
23(10,13)–23( 9,14)	258848.00 (0.06)	11.2	159	23( 2,21)–22( 3,20)	267926.80 (0.04)	15.0	115	22( 8,15)–21( 8,14)	273151.31 (0.04)	19.1	134
21(10,11)–20(10,10)	259114.18 (0.04)	16.3	141	23( 3,21)–22( 3,20)	268307.75 (0.04)	22.3	115	22( 7,16)–21( 7,15)	274278.10 (0.04)	19.8	127
21(10,12)–20(10,11)	259137.89 (0.04)	16.3	141	23( 2,21)–22( 2,20)	268552.69 (0.04)	22.3	115	10( 6, 5)–9( 5, 4)	274494.67 (0.11)	5.6	39
24( 0,24)–23( 1,23)	259341.93 (0.05)	22.4	110	23( 3,21)–22( 2,20)	268933.63 (0.04)	15.0	115	22( 7,15)–21( 7,14)	274816.74 (0.04)	19.8	127
24( 1,24)–23( 1,23)	259342.07 (0.05)	23.8	110	24( 1,23)–23( 2,22)	269069.12 (0.04)	19.3	117	22( 6,17)–21( 6,16)	275007.88 (0.03)	20.4	121
24( 0,24)–23( 0,23)	259342.20 (0.05)	23.8	110	24( 2,23)–23( 2,22)	269078.04 (0.04)	23.5	117	10( 6, 4)–9( 5, 5)	275139.37 (0.11)	5.6	39
24( 1,24)–23( 0,23)	259342.33 (0.05)	22.4	110	24( 1,23)–23( 1,22)	269084.88 (0.04)	23.5	117	29( 6,23)–28( 7,22)	277410.37 (0.37)	5.0	200
11( 5, 6)–10( 4, 7)	259444.96 (0.07)	4.8	39	24( 2,23)–23( 1,22)	269093.79 (0.04)	19.3	117	22( 4,19)–21( 3,18)	277457.20 (0.05)	10.1	111
20( 4,16)–19( 4,15)	259499.92 (0.03)	19.2	96	29( 1,28)–29( 0,29)	269307.22 (0.27)	3.0	167	8( 7, 2)–7( 6, 1)	277691.36 (0.17)	6.5	37
18(10, 9)–19( 8,12)	259529.51 (0.10)	0.0	116	29( 1,28)–29( 1,29)	269307.22 (0.27)	0.3	167	23( 4,20)–22( 4,19)	277733.02 (0.04)	22.1	121
22(10,13)–22( 9,14)	259530.10 (0.05)	10.4	150	29( 2,28)–29( 0,29)	269307.69 (0.27)	0.0	167	8( 7, 1)–7( 6, 2)	278464.57 (0.17)	6.5	37
22( 3,19)–21( 4,18)	259536.16 (0.04)	9.9	111	29( 2,28)–29( 1,29)	269307.70 (0.27)	3.0	167	24( 2,22)–23( 3,21)	278676.56 (0.04)	16.0	124
22(10,12)–22( 9,13)	259540.62 (0.05)	10.4	150	12( 6, 7)–12( 4, 8)	269308.42 (0.10)	0.0	49	24( 3,22)–23( 3,21)	278906.12 (0.04)	23.3	124
28( 1,27)–28( 1,28)	259597.97 (0.20)	0.3	157	12( 5, 8)–11( 4, 7)	269404.73 (0.06)	4.8	44	30( 1,29)–30( 0,30)	279011.30 (0.36)	3.0	179
28( 1,27)–28( 0,28)	259597.98 (0.20)	3.0	157	26( 5,21)–25( 6,20)	269525.60 (0.19)	5.6	160	30( 1,29)–30( 1,30)	279011.31 (0.36)	0.3	179
28( 2,27)–28( 1,28)	259598.84 (0.20)	3.0	157	25( 0,25)–24( 1,24)	269933.13 (0.06)	23.4	119	30( 2,29)–30( 0,30)	279011.56 (0.36)	0.0	179
28( 2,27)–28( 0,28)	259598.84 (0.20)	0.0	157	25( 1,25)–24( 1,24)	269933.20 (0.06)	24.8	119	30( 2,29)–30( 1,30)	279011.56 (0.36)	3.0	179
21( 9,12)–20( 9,11)	259629.42 (0.04)	17.2	132	25( 0,25)–24( 0,24)	269933.27 (0.06)	24.8	119	22( 6,16)–21( 6,15)	279050.57 (0.03)	20.4	122

TABLE 3—Continued

ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E	ASSIGNMENT	FREQUENCY	S	E
24( 2,22)–23( 2,21)	279057.51 (0.04)	23.3	124	27(11,17)–27(10,18)	284879.53 (0.13)	13.5	211	26( 1,25)–25( 1,24)	290249.99 (0.06)	25.5	136
24( 3,22)–23( 2,21)	279287.07 (0.04)	16.0	124	27(11,16)–27(10,17)	284887.26 (0.13)	13.5	211	26( 2,25)–25( 1,24)	290252.80 (0.06)	21.3	136
25( 1,24)–24( 2,23)	279658.58 (0.05)	20.3	127	23( 9,14)–22( 9,13)	284920.35 (0.05)	19.5	151	25( 4,21)–24( 5,20)	290695.42 (0.09)	8.9	145
25( 2,24)–24( 2,23)	279663.60 (0.05)	24.5	127	23( 9,15)–22( 9,14)	284944.89 (0.05)	19.5	151	9( 7, 2)–8( 6, 3)	290711.20 (0.16)	6.5	41
25( 1,24)–24( 1,23)	279667.50 (0.05)	24.5	127	23( 4,20)–22( 3,19)	285016.22 (0.05)	11.2	121	27( 0,27)–26( 1,26)	291111.29 (0.09)	25.4	138
25( 2,24)–24( 1,23)	279672.52 (0.05)	20.3	127	24( 3,21)–23( 4,20)	285351.75 (0.05)	12.3	130	27( 1,27)–26( 1,26)	291111.30 (0.09)	26.8	138
13( 5, 9)–12( 4, 8)	279975.33 (0.05)	4.8	49	22( 5,17)–21( 5,16)	285515.70 (0.04)	21.0	118	27( 0,27)–26( 0,26)	291111.32 (0.09)	26.8	138
23( 3,20)–22( 3,19)	280147.66 (0.04)	22.1	120	26(11,16)–26(10,17)	285713.45 (0.10)	12.7	200	27( 1,27)–26( 0,26)	291111.34 (0.09)	25.4	138
26( 0,26)–25( 1,25)	280522.93 (0.08)	24.4	128	26(11,15)–26(10,16)	285720.60 (0.10)	12.7	200	27( 5,22)–26( 6,21)	292558.76 (0.21)	6.6	172
26( 1,26)–25( 1,25)	280522.97 (0.08)	25.8	128	23( 8,16)–22( 8,14)	285736.70 (0.28)	0.8	143	23( 6,17)–22( 6,16)	293388.53 (0.04)	21.5	131
26( 0,26)–25( 0,25)	280523.00 (0.08)	25.8	128	23( 8,16)–22( 8,15)	285940.81 (0.05)	20.2	143	24( 4,21)–23( 3,20)	293410.04 (0.05)	12.3	130
26( 1,26)–25( 0,25)	280523.04 (0.08)	24.4	128	23( 8,15)–22( 8,14)	285973.15 (0.05)	20.2	143	23( 4,19)–22( 4,18)	293764.48 (0.05)	22.1	125
30(11,20)–30(10,20)	281624.31 (0.44)	5.3	247	23( 8,15)–22( 8,15)	286089.82 (0.28)	0.8	143	24(22, 3)–23(22, 2)	294612.32 (1.80)	3.8	346
30(11,19)–30(10,20)	281645.90 (0.40)	15.7	247	25(11,15)–25(10,16)	286448.89 (0.08)	12.0	189	24(22, 2)–23(22, 1)	294636.52 (1.80)	3.8	346
30(11,20)–30(10,21)	281710.87 (0.40)	15.7	247	25(11,14)–25(10,15)	286455.22 (0.08)	12.0	189	24(21, 4)–23(21, 3)	294637.61 (1.34)	5.6	326
30(11,19)–30(10,21)	281813.31 (0.44)	5.3	247	11( 6, 6)–10( 5, 5)	286655.61 (0.11)	5.7	44	24(21, 3)–23(21, 2)	294654.22 (1.34)	5.6	326
23(22, 2)–22(22, 1)	282312.94 (1.52)	2.0	336	24(11,14)–24(10,15)	287095.15 (0.07)	11.3	179	24(20, 5)–23(20, 4)	294674.64 (0.98)	7.3	307
23(21, 3)–22(21, 2)	282332.07 (1.11)	3.8	316	24(11,13)–24(10,14)	287100.78 (0.07)	11.3	179	24(20, 4)–23(20, 3)	294684.04 (0.98)	7.3	307
23(22, 1)–22(22, 0)	282333.76 (1.52)	2.0	336	23( 7,17)–22( 7,16)	287146.45 (0.04)	20.9	137	24(19, 6)–23(19, 5)	294725.46 (0.72)	9.0	289
23(21, 2)–22(21, 1)	282345.96 (1.11)	3.8	316	11( 6, 5)–10( 5, 6)	287281.13 (0.11)	5.7	44	24(19, 5)–23(19, 4)	294728.21 (0.72)	9.0	289
23(20, 4)–22(20, 3)	282361.67 (0.79)	5.6	297	23( 6,18)–22( 6,17)	287592.80 (0.03)	21.4	131	24(18, 6)–23(18, 5)	294789.58 (0.52)	10.5	272
23(20, 3)–22(20, 2)	282368.95 (0.79)	5.6	297	23(11,13)–23(10,14)	287660.79 (0.06)	10.5	169	24(18, 7)–23(18, 6)	294792.82 (0.52)	10.5	272
23(19, 5)–22(19, 4)	282403.54 (0.56)	7.3	279	23(11,12)–23(10,13)	287665.86 (0.06)	10.5	169	24(17, 7)–23(17, 6)	294871.86 (0.37)	12.0	256
23(19, 4)–22(19, 3)	282404.69 (0.56)	7.3	279	23( 7,16)–22( 7,15)	288083.88 (0.04)	20.9	137	24(17, 8)–23(17, 7)	294880.36 (0.37)	12.0	256
23(18, 5)–22(18, 4)	282455.70 (0.39)	8.9	262	22(11,12)–22(10,13)	288153.61 (0.06)	9.8	160	24(16, 8)–23(16, 7)	294979.98 (0.26)	13.3	241
23(18, 6)–22(18, 5)	282460.10 (0.39)	8.9	262	22(11,11)–22(10,12)	288158.24 (0.06)	9.8	160	24(16, 9)–23(16, 8)	294992.97 (0.26)	13.3	241
23(17, 6)–22(17, 5)	282525.24 (0.27)	10.4	246	24( 4,21)–23( 4,20)	288541.48 (0.04)	23.1	130	24(15, 9)–23(15, 8)	295120.59 (0.18)	14.6	227
23(17, 7)–22(17, 6)	282534.53 (0.27)	10.4	246	21(11,11)–21(10,12)	288580.75 (0.05)	9.1	151	24(15,10)–23(15, 9)	295137.30 (0.18)	14.6	227
23(16, 7)–22(16, 6)	282617.64 (0.19)	11.9	231	21(11,10)–21(10,11)	288585.04 (0.05)	9.1	151	24(14,10)–23(14, 9)	295302.92 (0.13)	15.8	213
23(16, 8)–22(16, 7)	282631.12 (0.19)	11.9	231	20(11,10)–20(10,11)	288948.76 (0.05)	8.3	142	24(14,11)–23(14,10)	295322.59 (0.13)	15.8	213
23(15, 8)–22(15, 7)	282738.75 (0.13)	13.2	217	20(11, 9)–20(10,10)	288952.77 (0.05)	8.3	142	24(13,11)–23(13,10)	295540.07 (0.10)	17.0	201
23(15, 9)–22(15, 8)	282755.71 (0.13)	13.2	217	19(11, 9)–19(10,10)	289263.66 (0.05)	7.6	134	24(13,12)–23(13,11)	295561.98 (0.10)	17.0	201
29(11,18)–29(10,19)	282871.43 (0.25)	15.0	235	19(11, 8)–19(10, 9)	289267.47 (0.05)	7.6	134	24(12,12)–23(12,11)	295851.25 (0.08)	18.0	189
29(11,19)–29(10,20)	282882.08 (0.25)	15.0	235	25( 2,23)–24( 3,22)	289355.15 (0.05)	17.0	134	24(12,13)–23(12,12)	295874.76 (0.08)	18.0	189
23(14, 9)–22(14, 8)	282896.64 (0.10)	14.5	203	25( 3,23)–24( 3,22)	289492.25 (0.05)	24.3	134	24(11,13)–23(11,12)	296265.81 (0.07)	19.0	179
23(14,10)–22(14, 9)	282916.37 (0.10)	14.5	203	18(11, 8)–18(10, 9)	289531.04 (0.05)	6.8	126	24(11,14)–23(11,13)	296290.33 (0.07)	19.0	179
22( 4,18)–21( 4,17)	282939.78 (0.04)	21.2	115	18(11, 7)–18(10, 8)	289534.67 (0.05)	6.8	126	24( 5,20)–23( 5,19)	296342.96 (0.04)	22.8	136
23(13,10)–22(13, 9)	283102.76 (0.08)	15.7	191	25( 2,23)–24( 2,22)	289584.71 (0.05)	24.3	134	24(10,14)–23(10,13)	296830.89 (0.06)	19.8	169
22(21, 1)–23(20, 4)	283123.80 (4.61)	0.1	307	14( 5,10)–13( 4, 9)	289591.73 (0.04)	4.8	55	24(10,15)–23(10,14)	296855.97 (0.06)	19.8	169
23(13,11)–22(13,10)	283124.59 (0.08)	15.7	191	25( 3,23)–24( 2,22)	289721.81 (0.05)	17.0	134	15( 5,11)–14( 4,10)	297213.44 (0.06)	13.4	140
23(12,11)–22(12,10)	283373.86 (0.06)	16.8	180	17(11, 7)–17(10, 8)	289756.05 (0.05)	6.1	119	14( 5, 9)–13( 4,10)	297513.23 (0.05)	4.7	55
23(12,12)–22(12,11)	283397.15 (0.06)	16.8	180	17(11, 6)–17(10, 7)	289759.55 (0.05)	6.1	119	24( 9,15)–23( 9,14)	297628.81 (0.05)	20.6	161
23(11,12)–22(11,11)	283735.34 (0.06)	17.8	169	16(11, 6)–16(10, 7)	289943.48 (0.05)	5.3	112	24( 9,16)–23( 9,15)	297652.97 (0.05)	20.6	161
23(11,13)–22(11,12)	283759.53 (0.06)	17.8	169	16(11, 5)–16(10, 6)	289946.87 (0.05)	5.3	112	15( 5,11)–14( 4,10)	297992.35 (0.05)	4.8	61
28(11,18)–28(10,19)	283937.70 (0.17)	14.2	223	9( 7, 3)–8( 6, 2)	289957.07 (0.16)	6.5	41	12( 6, 7)–11( 5, 6)	298747.51 (0.11)	5.8	49
28(11,17)–28(10,18)	283943.50 (0.17)	14.2	223	15(11, 5)–15(10, 6)	290097.78 (0.05)	4.5	105	24( 8,17)–23( 8,16)	298767.33 (0.07)	21.3	153
23(10,13)–22(10,12)	284227.72 (0.05)	18.7	159	15(11, 4)–15(10, 5)	290101.06 (0.05)	4.5	105	24( 8,16)–23( 8,15)	298893.46 (0.07)	21.3	153
23(10,14)–22(10,13)	284252.35 (0.05)	18.7	159	24( 3,21)–23( 3,20)	290220.30 (0.05)	23.1	130	23( 5,18)–22( 5,17)	299097.82 (0.05)	22.0	128
13( 5, 8)–12( 4, 9)	284398.17 (0.05)	4.8	49	26( 1,25)–25( 2,24)	290244.97 (0.06)	21.3	136	25( 4,22)–24( 4,21)	299268.23 (0.05)	24.1	140
23( 5,19)–22( 5,18)	284810.29 (0.04)	21.8	126	26( 2,25)–25( 2,24)	290247.78 (0.06)	25.5	136	12( 6, 6)–11( 5, 7)	299366.07 (0.11)	5.8	49

NOTE.—Transition frequencies in MHz. Energies ( $E$ ) in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . Strengths ( $S$ ) given are the standard line strength parameters (Townes and Schawlow 1955).

where the torsion-rotation term  $H_{tr}$  is given by

$$H_{tr} = F \sum_{k=0}^9 W_{va}^{(k)} (\rho \cdot P)^k. \quad (2)$$

The first two terms of equation (1) are the standard rotation-centrifugal distortion  $A$ -reduced Hamiltonian of Watson (1968), plus a term in  $P^2$  (Gordy and Cook 1984). The remaining term is written in terms of the angular-momentum operator  $P$  and the vector  $\rho$ , the components of which are given by

$$\rho_g = \lambda_g I_a / I_g. \quad (3)$$

Here the  $\lambda_g$  are the direction cosines of the methyl group symmetry axis in the body-fixed principal-axis system,  $I_a$  is the methyl group moment of inertia about its symmetry axis, the  $I_g$  are the principal moments of inertia of the entire molecule, and  $F$  is the reduced rotational constant for the methyl group (Gordy and Cook 1984). In a prolate planar case such as methyl formate,  $\lambda_c$  vanishes.

The advantage of expressing the torsion-rotation interaction as in equation (2) is as follows:  $H_{tr}$  contains information about the asymmetry of the molecule only in the matrix elements of  $\rho \cdot P$ , whereas the dimensionless coefficients  $W_{va}^{(k)}$  depend only on the reduced barrier height  $s$  (Gordy and Cook 1984). The parameter  $s$  is defined for a threefold torsional barrier in terms of  $F$  and the barrier height  $V_3$  as

$$s = (4/9)(V_3/F). \quad (4)$$

As realized by Herschbach (1959), this allows evaluation of the  $W_{va}^{(k)}$  in the symmetric top limit, a fact which greatly simplifies the calculation. We have determined the  $W_{va}^{(k)}$  using the internal axis method (IAM) program of Herbst (Herbst *et al.* 1984). The relation between the PAM coefficients and the IAM torsional eigenvalues in the symmetric top limit is given by Herschbach (1959).

Consideration of the torsional wave function symmetry leads to the fact that the  $W_{va}^{(k)}$  vanish for odd-order  $k$  in the  $A$  state, and are of opposite sign for the two  $E$  states (Herschbach 1959). Because of the selection rule  $\Delta\sigma = 0$ , and since the even  $k$  terms in  $H_{tr}$  exhibit the same dependence on the  $P_g$  as the terms in  $H_{dist}$ , analysis of the  $A$  state can be carried out without explicit mention of  $H_{tr}$ . The "centrifugal distortion" constants obtained in the fit are, of course, actually linear combinations of the real distortion constants and the even-order  $H_{tr}$  constants. The favorable results of our analysis of the  $A$  state according to this approach have shown that the Van Vleck transformation method is reasonable in the case of methyl formate.

However, our determination of the rotational energies for

However, our determination of the rotational energies for the  $E$  states, in which the odd-order  $k$  terms of  $H_{tr}$  are present, employs further approximations. We have chosen to treat this term by retaining only those matrix elements of  $H_{tr}$  which connect  $K$ -doublet states (pairs of states corresponding to the same  $|K|$  in the prolate limit). After diagonalization of the matrix  $H_{rot} + H_{dist}$ , these matrix elements are folded onto the diagonal with a series of  $2 \times 2$  diagonalizations. An additional approximation used in our treatment is that the matrix elements of  $H_{tr}$  are evaluated in the symmetric top basis set rather than in the pseudorigid asymmetric rotor basis set. These matrix elements then appear as simple functions of  $J$ ,  $K$ , and the parameters  $\rho_g$  (Herschbach 1959).

We have found that allowances for centrifugal distortion of the methyl group rotational constant  $F$  and the direction cosines  $\lambda_g$  enable us to make a more reliable set of frequency predictions; in the fitting routine, the independent parameters  $F$  and  $\rho_a$  are replaced by the forms

$$F' = F + \delta_F J(J+1)K^2, \quad (5)$$

$$\rho'_a = \rho_a + \delta_\rho K^2. \quad (6)$$

The rotational constants  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$  and 12 centrifugal distortion constants describe the unperturbed pseudorigid rotor energies, and five free parameters ( $F$ ,  $s$ ,  $\rho_a$ ,  $\delta_F$ , and  $\delta_\rho$ ) determine the shifts in these levels due to internal rotation. Results of the analysis and the derived rotational parameters are listed in Table 2.

### III. DISCUSSION

Table 3 lists the  $\sim 1300$  strongest transitions of methyl formate from 1 to 300 GHz in its ground torsional  $E$  substate with  $J \leq 30$  and  $E_{rot} \leq 350 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . The line strengths  $S$  were calculated according to the definition of Townes and Schawlow (1955). To account for strong features due to the coincidence of two or more lines, "blend" strengths were calculated for each line by adding the quantity  $\mu^2 S$  for lines within 1.5 MHz of one another. Here  $\mu$  represents the appropriate dipole moment component (Bauder 1979). A lower limit of 2.0 was placed on the blend strengths; this limit corresponds to lines approximately 3 times weaker than the weakest lines assigned (at  $E/k \sim 2T_{\text{Orion}}$ ) by Sutton *et al.* (1985) and Blake *et al.* (1986) in their Orion line search. The selection criteria match those of our previous listing of the spectrum of the  $A$  species.

The table includes the assignments, frequencies, uncertainties in the frequencies ( $1 \sigma$ ), line strengths  $S$ , and excitation energies for the selected transitions. We note that as a result of mixing of the asymmetric top  $K$ -doublet wave functions, several unallowed asymmetric rotor transitions appear.

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